

UNI-T®

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USG3000V Series

RF Vector Signal Generators

Data Sheet



V 1.2

February, 2026

USG3000V Series RF Vector Signal Generators

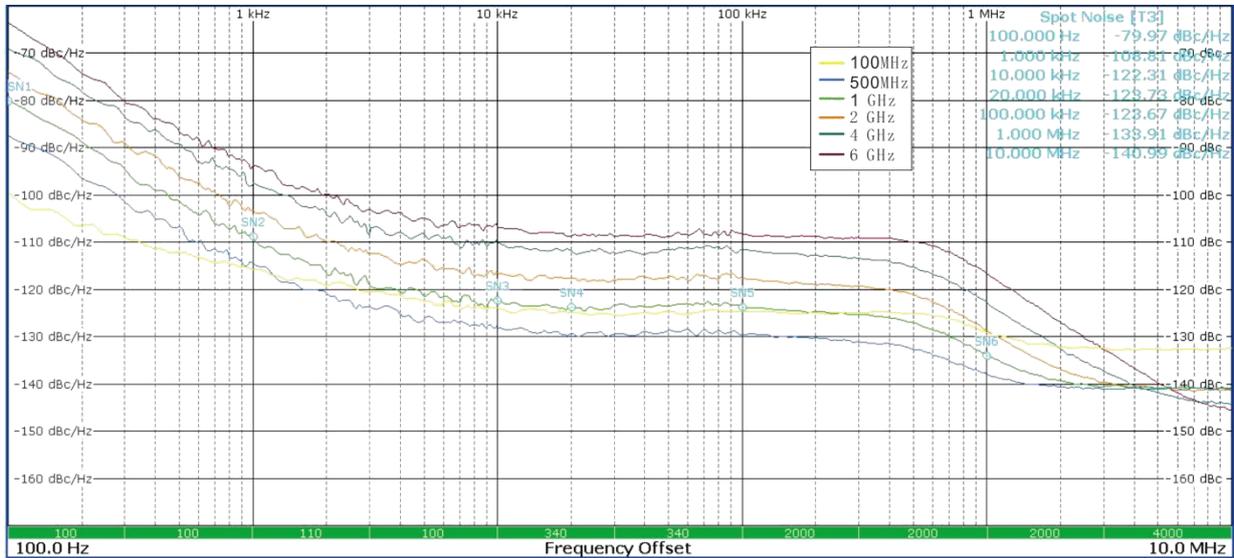
Key Features

- Maximum output frequency: 4.5 GHz and 6.5 GHz
- Output frequency resolution: 0.001 Hz
- Level range: -135 dBm to 25 dBm
- Phase noise: -122 dBc/Hz @ 1 GHz, offset 20 kHz (Typ.)
- Amplitude accuracy: $\leq 0.7\text{ dB}$ (Typ.)
- Analog modulation: AM, FM, Φ M (Phase modulation)
- Analog modulation sources: Internal, external, and internal + external
- Supports general modulation and can output various real-time modulated signals, including QAM, FSK, ASK, and PSK
- Supports waveform file playback, waveform sequence generation and playback, multi-tone, and IoT signal generation and playback
- Capable of generating signals for common communication protocols (e.g., 5G NR, WLAN, LTE, Bluetooth, IoT) when paired with mobile communication signal simulation software
- Supports real-time IQ baseband AWGN (Additive White Gaussian Noise), precisely controlling signal and noise power without additional measurements for receiver testing
- Standard high-stability clock source (OCXO)
- Built-in 50 MHz function/arbitrary waveform generator
- Optional power meter control kit allows convenient power measurement, output control, and line loss correction
- Optional pulse modulation with an on-off ratio up to 80 dB and customizable pulse sequence
- Optional narrow pulse modulation supports pulses with a minimum width of 40 ns and a resolution up to 10 ns

Design Feature

High spectral purity ensures that advanced testing can be conducted with greater precision and reliability

USG3000V series RF vector signal generator delivers high-purity spectrum signals, with typical single-sideband (SSB) phase noise of -122 dBc/Hz at a 20 kHz offset (Typ.) for a 1 GHz carrier.



Measured Single Sideband Phase Noise

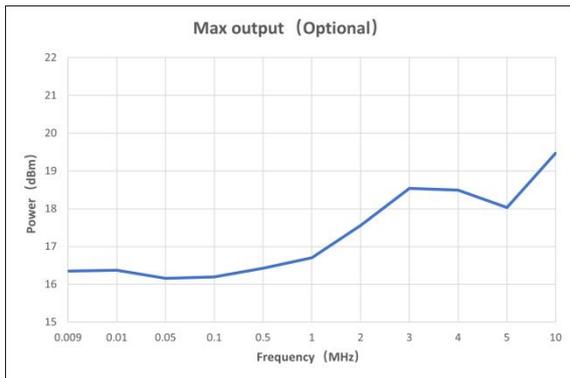
Large Dynamic Range, High-Accuracy Power Output

Maximum output power: +25 dBm (Typ.) at 1.6 GHz

Minimum output power: -135 dBm

Dynamic range: up to 160 dB

Excellent power accuracy with a typical value of < 0.7 dB (Typ.)



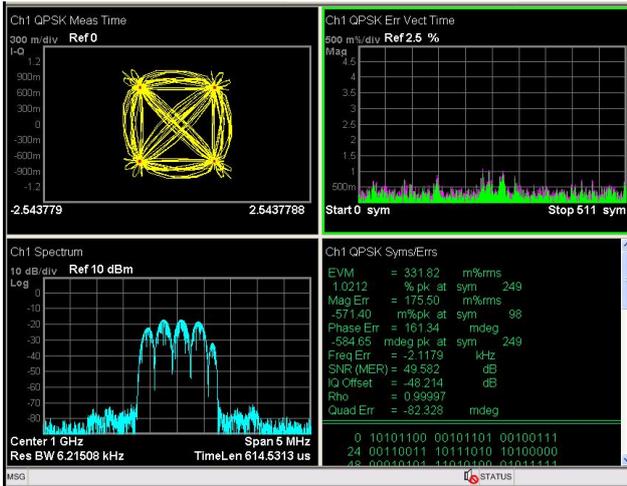
Measured Maximum Output Power

Excellent Vector Modulation Accuracy for Communication Device Calibration and Testing

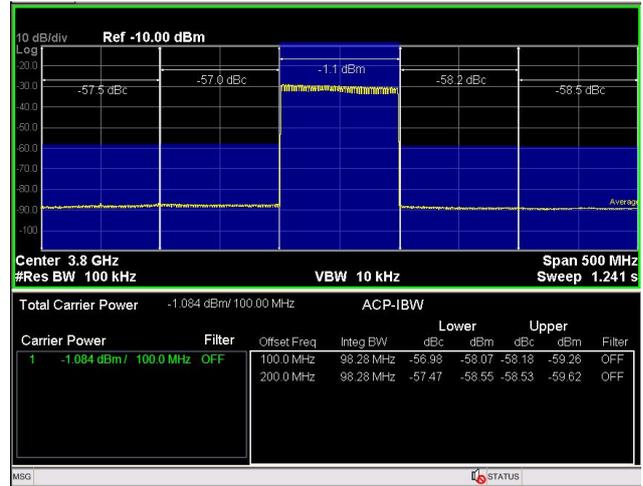
USG3000V series RF vector signal generator delivers outstanding vector modulation accuracy. With QPSK modulation at a 1 GHz carrier, it achieves an EVM (Error Vector Magnitude) of just 0.4%.

It also provides solid adjacent channel power ratio (ACPR) performance: for 5G NR signals, the typical ACPR is < -55 dBc @ 3.8 GHz carrier (Typ.).

These capabilities make the USG3000V series ideally suited for both R&D performance evaluation and production line testing of communication devices.



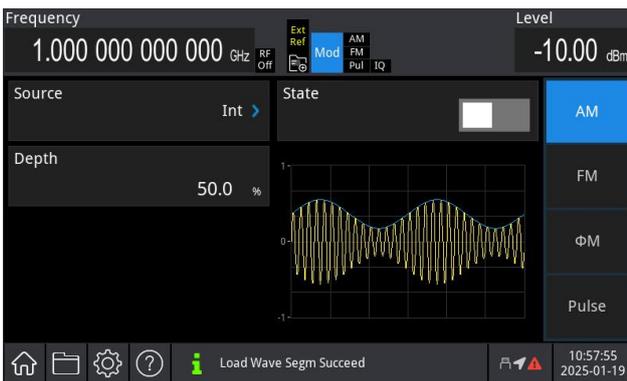
EVM Measurement Results for QPSK



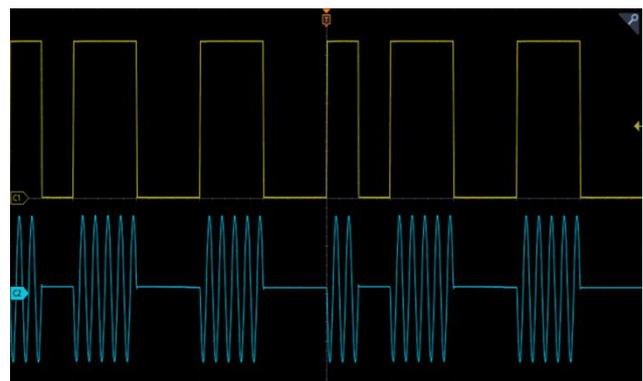
5G NR ACPR Measurement Results at 3.8 GHz Carrier

Comprehensive Analog Modulation

Supports AM, FM, and Φ M, with optional pulse and narrow pulse modulation capable of outputting pulses as short as 40 ns with 10 ns resolution, meeting the testing requirements of applications such as automotive millimeter-wave radar systems.



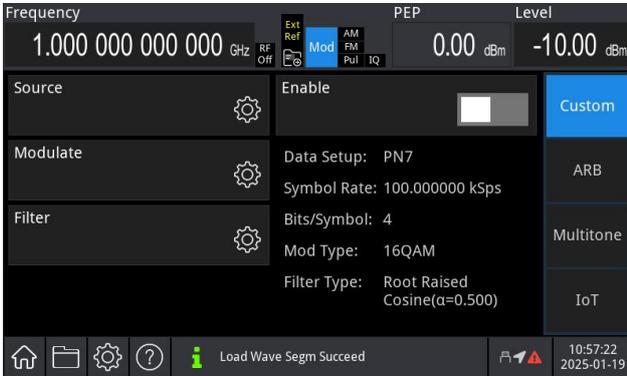
Analog Modulation Setting Interface



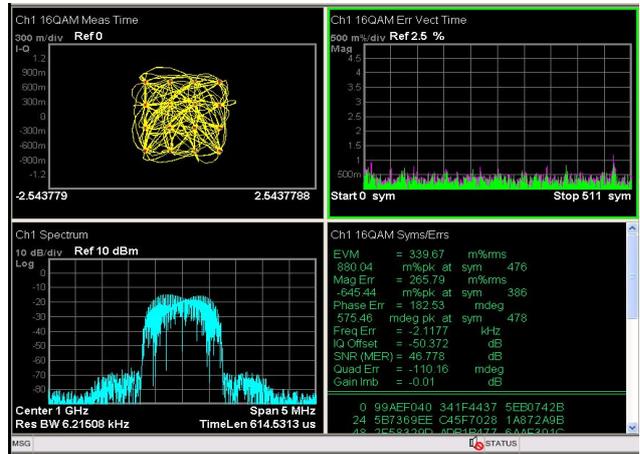
Measured Pulse Modulation Output

Complete Standard Digital Modulation Formats

Generates real-time digital standard modulated signals including PSK, FSK, QAM, and ASK, while also supporting custom modulation types and filling settings, covering all critical frequency bands and digital communication formats.



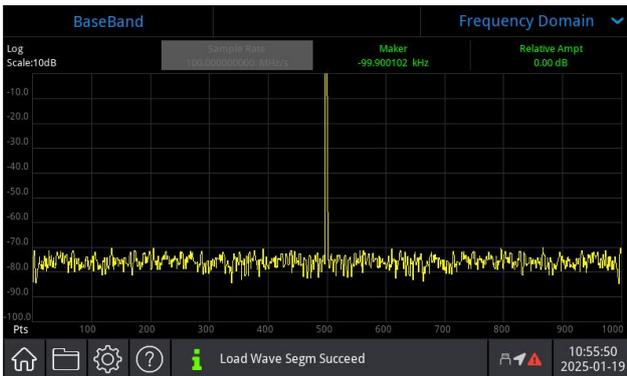
Digital Modulation Settings Interface



QAM16 Demodulated Signal Measurement

ARB Playback Mode

Enables playback of user-defined arbitrary waveform data at variable sampling rates. Combined with baseband preview, it allows real-time verification of waveform correctness in both the time and frequency domains.



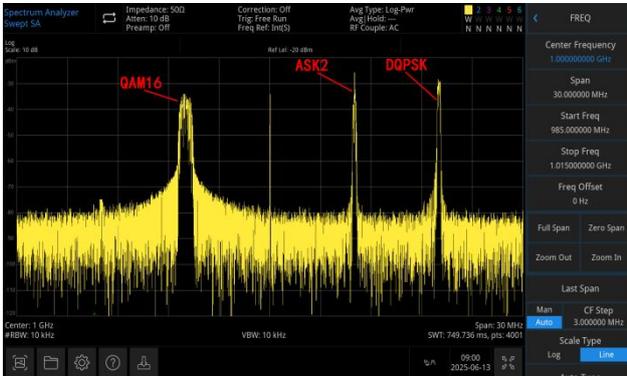
Arbitrary Waveform IQ Spectrum Display



Arbitrary Waveform IQ Display

ARB Multi-Carrier Mode

Supports splitting wideband signals into multiple narrowband subcarriers, with each subcarrier capable of independent modulation and data transmission. This enables simplified construction of complex signal environments.



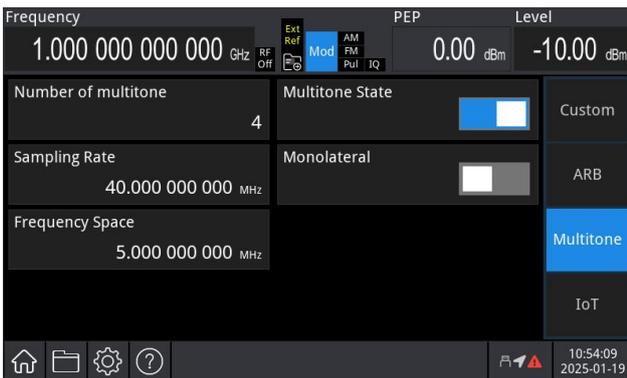
Multi-Carrier with Different Modulation Types



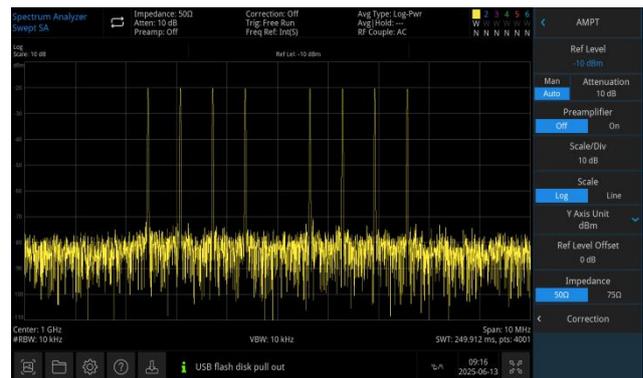
Multi-Carrier Modulation Settings Interface

Multi-Tone Mode

Generates multiple frequency components simultaneously to simulate complex signals. It can reproduce multi-frequency scenarios in frame-based testing, allowing effective verification of device performance under challenging spectrum conditions.



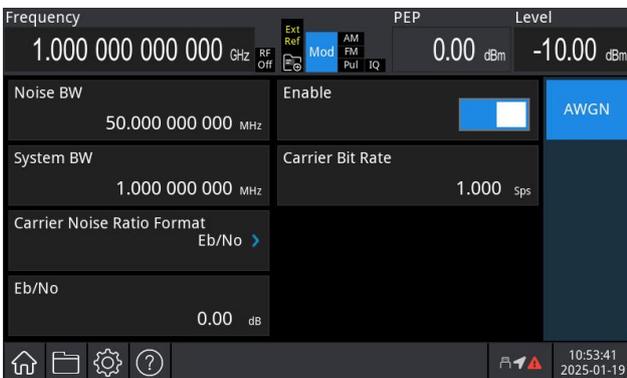
Multi-Tone Modulation Settings Interface



Multi-Tone Modulation Spectrum Display

Multi-Type Noise Injection

Provides output of pure noise and additive white Gaussian noise (AWGN), supporting flexible noise simulation in diverse testing scenarios.



AWGN Settings Interface



AWGN Spectrum Display

IoT Function

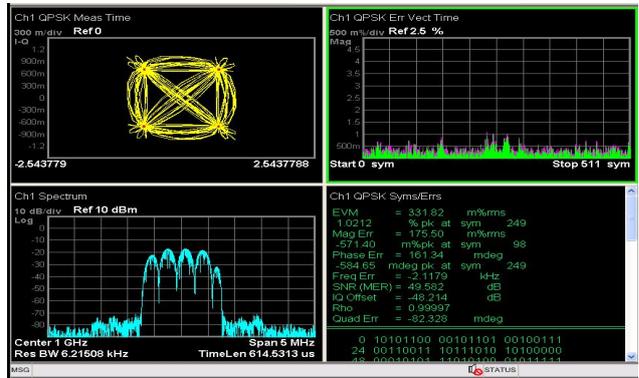
The USG3000V series RF vector signal generator supports IoT-focused configurations, including:

Protocol types: ZigBee, Z-Wave

Modulation parameters: Flexible settings such as modulation count and modulation methods.



IoT Settings Interface

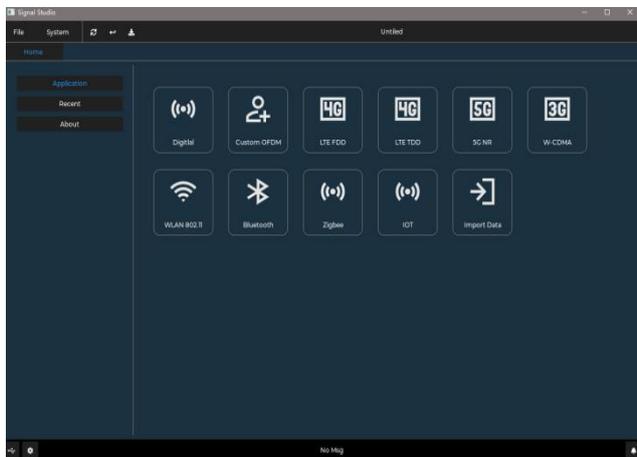


EVM Demodulation Measurement Results

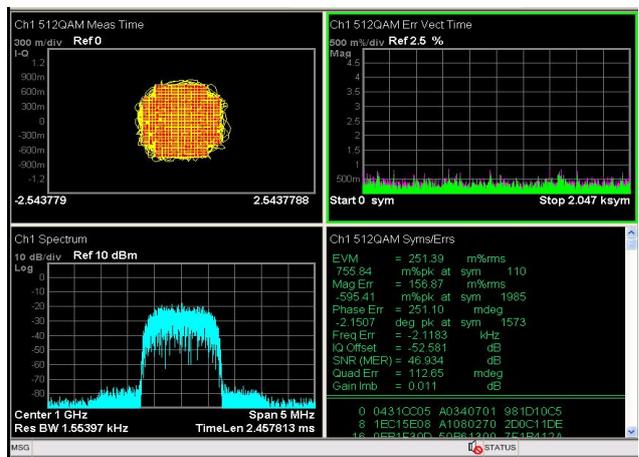
Mobile Communication Signal Simulation: SignalStudio

Designed for the R&D and production of mobile communication base stations and terminals, as well as RF compliance testing required for network access verification and approval.

When combined with mobile communication signal simulation software, the USG3000V series RF vector signal generator supports the simulation, generation, and editing of signals across multiple communication protocols.



Upper Computer Software



ARB Output 512QAM Signal

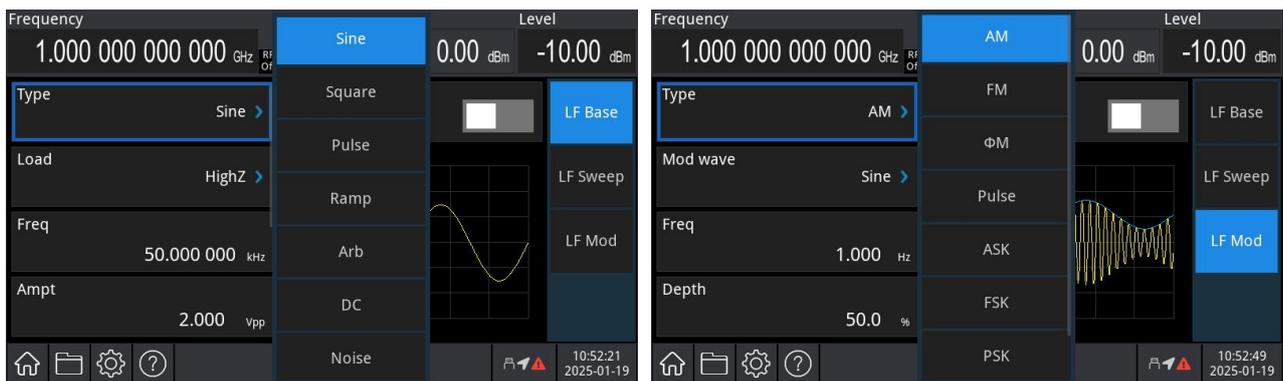
Touch-Controlled Graphical Guided Interaction

Equipped with a 5.0-inch high-resolution touch screen, it provides a clear view of key parameters and instrument status. The signal flow diagram-guided interface delivers an intuitive display and user-friendly operation.



Low-Frequency Function, Arbitrary Waveform Generator

Built-in 50 MHz function signal generator supports: standard waveform output, sweep functions, and modulation functions.



Convenient Operation

USG3000V series provides multiple control methods, making instrument operation flexible and efficient. Users can operate the instrument directly through the touch screen, connect via LAN/USB/GPIB, or perform remote control through software and SCPI commands.

1. Touch Screen

The USG3000V series offers a human-computer interaction system with full touch control. All functions, except for the power switch, can be operated via the touch interface.

2. Power Meter Kit

An optional power meter kit can be connected to the instrument through the front-panel USB port, enabling power measurement, power output control, and line loss calibration.

3. LAN and USB Port (Option GPIB)

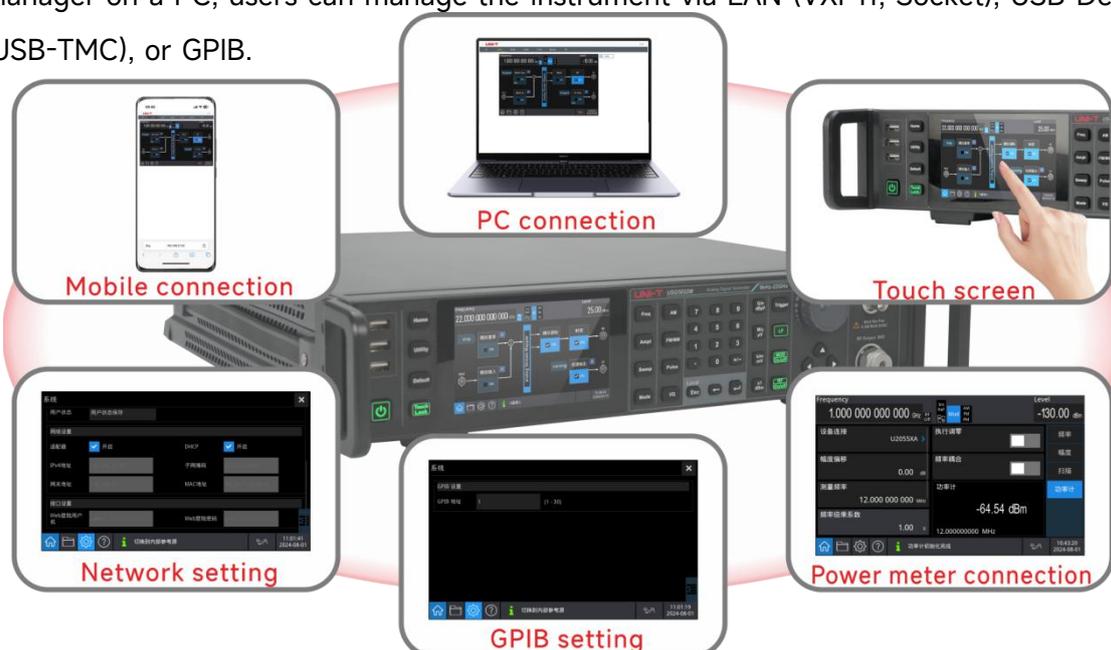
USG3000V series can be controlled via the LAN, USB, and GPIB ports on the rear panel, either by sending commands directly or through host computer control. It supports the standard SCPI command set, enabling remote operation through these ports. Additionally, users can employ programming tools like Excel and LabVIEW to automate batch command execution, meeting diverse automated testing requirements.

4. Web Control

Users can access the Web Control page by entering the IP address of the USG3000V into a web browser's address bar. The page supports connections from both PC and mobile devices.

5. Device Manager (V2.5.0 and higher)

UNI-T offers free instrument management software for device control. By installing device manager on a PC, users can manage the instrument via LAN (VXI-11, Socket), USB Device (USB-TMC), or GPIB.

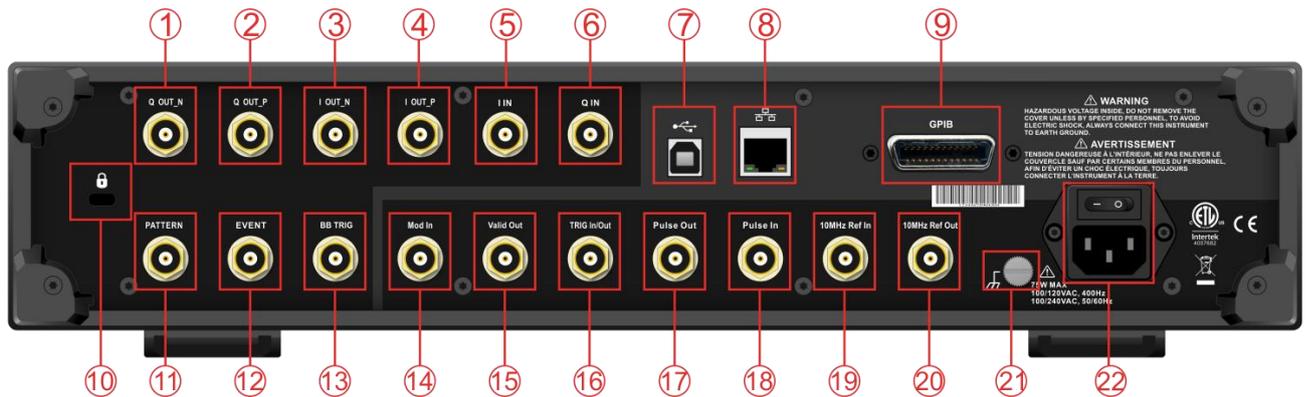


Series Panel Overview



Front Panel

No.	Description	No.	Description
1	USB Host	2	Auxiliary function button
3	Touchscreen display area	4	Function menu button
5	Numeric keypad	6	Output control button
7	Multi-function rotary knob Arrow keys	8	LF output terminal
9	RF output terminal	10	Power switch



Rear Panel

No.	Description	No.	Description
1	I/Q modulation quadrature component output (Differential negative terminal)	2	I/Q modulation quadrature component output (Differential positive terminal)
3	I/Q modulation in-phase component output (Differential negative terminal)	4	I/Q modulation in-phase component output (Differential positive terminal)
5	External modulation I-baseband input	6	External modulation Q-baseband input
7	USB port	8	LAN port
9	GPIB port (Option)	10	Safety lock
11	Pattern triggering input	12	Marked identification point output
13	Baseband triggering input	14	External analog modulation input

15	Signal output interface	16	Trigger signal input/output
17	Pulse signal output	18	Pulse signal input
19	External 10MHz input	20	Internal 10MHz output
21	Ground stud	22	Power switch, AC input

Technical Specification

Definitions:

- **"Technical Specification"** provides a detailed description of the parametric performance that is covered by the product warranty. Unless otherwise stated, these specifications are valid within a temperature range of 20°C to 30°C.
- **"Typical Value (Typ.)"** refers to performance data that is not covered in the product warranty. It represents the usual performance under standard conditions but does not guarantee adherence to specific performance metrics. When performance exceeds these typical values, 80% of the units are expected to demonstrate the specified performance with a 95% confidence level, within the 20°C to 30°C temperature range. It is important to note that measurement uncertainties are not included in the typical performance values.
- **"Nominal Value (Nom.)"** describes the expected mean or average performance of the product, which is useful in product applications but is not covered under the product warranty.

Conditions:

To meet these specifications, the instrument should first meet the following conditions.

- The instrument must be warmed up for at least 30min within the calibration period.
- If the instrument is stored in an environment that is within the allowable storage temperature range but outside the allowable operating temperature range, it must be allowed to acclimate to the allowable operating temperature range for at least two hours before being powered on.

Product Function and Model Comparison Table

	USG3045V	USG3045V-P	USG3065V	USG3065V-P
Mechanical attenuator	×	●	×	●
Electronic attenuator	●	×	●	×
RF output	●	●	●	●
LF output	●	●	●	●
High stability clock source	●	●	●	●
I/Q Mode	●	●	●	●
IoT	●	●	●	●
Multi-tone	●	●	●	●
Baseband generator with real-time capability	●	●	●	●
Baseband generator 150 MHz RF bandwidth	●	●	●	●
Pulse modulation	○	○	○	○
Narrow pulse generator	○	○	○	○
Power meter kit	○	○	○	○

GPIB port	○	○	○	○
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Note: ● standard ○ option × Not Available

Frequency Specifications

Frequency Range		
Model		USG3045V/USG3045V-P USG3065V/USG3065V-P
Frequency range	CW mode	9 kHz to 4.5 GHz 9 kHz to 6.5 GHz
	I/Q mode	> 5 MHz to 4.5 GHz > 5 MHz to 6 GHz
Resolution		0.001 Hz
Phase offset		Step of 0.1°

Frequency Bands		
Band	Frequency Range	N
1	$9 \text{ kHz} \leq f \leq 5 \text{ MHz}$	Digital synthesis
2	$5 \text{ MHz} < f \leq 137.5 \text{ MHz}$	0.0625
3	$137.5 \text{ MHz} < f \leq 250 \text{ MHz}$	0.125
4	$250 \text{ MHz} < f \leq 468.75 \text{ MHz}$	0.03125
5	$468.75 \text{ MHz} < f < 937.5 \text{ MHz}$	0.0625
6	$937.5 \text{ MHz} \leq f < 1,875 \text{ MHz}$	0.125
7	$1,875 \text{ MHz} \leq f \leq 3,750 \text{ MHz}$	0.25
8	$3,750 \text{ MHz} < f \leq 6,500 \text{ MHz}$	0.5

Note: N indicates a factor used to define certain specifications in this document.

Internal Reference Frequency	
Accuracy	\pm (Time since last adjustment x Aging rate)
	\pm Temperature effects
	\pm Line voltage effects
	\pm Calibration accuracy
Oscillator aging rate	$\leq \pm 0.2 \text{ ppm/year}$
Initial calibration accuracy	$\leq \pm 40 \text{ ppb}$
Adjustment resolution	$\pm 1 \text{ ppb}$
Temperature effects	$\leq \pm 10 \text{ ppb}$
Line voltage effects	$\leq \pm 10.0 \text{ ppb}$

Reference Output	
Frequency	10 MHz
Amplitude	$\geq 0 \text{ dBm (Nom.)}, 50 \Omega$

External Reference Input	
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Input frequency	10 MHz
Stability	Follows the stability of external reference input signal
Sync range	±10 ppm
Amplitude	0 dBm to +20 dBm (Nom.)
Impedance	50 Ω (Nom.)
Waveform	Sine or square

Sweep Modes (Frequency and Amplitude)

Operating mode	Step sweep, list sweep
Sweep range	Within instrument frequency range
Dwell time	100 μs to 100 s
Number of points	2 to 65,535 (Step sweep)
	1 to 500 (List sweep)
Step change	Linear or logarithmic
Trigger mode	Free-run, external, key, bus (LAN, USB, GPIB)
Trigger edge	Rising edge, falling edge (required only when the trigger is set to external)

Frequency Switching Speed

(The time elapsed from the receipt of the SCPI command or trigger signal until the amplitude stabilizes within 0.2 dB.)

	Continuous Wave (CW) Mode
SCPI mode	≤ 40 ms
List/step sweep mode	≤ 40 ms

Level Specification

ALC (Automatic Level Control) Mode

USG3000V series includes three ALC operating modes.

ALC Auto: Automatically sets the optimum ALC mode based on the current operating state.

ALC On: When level control is in a closed-loop state, it is suitable for continuous wave (CW), frequency modulation (FM), and phase modulation (ΦM).

ALC S&H (Off): When frequency or amplitude changes, the level control is initially set to closed-loop. Then, the sampling control voltage is applied to retain the control voltage. When ALC is automatic, amplitude modulation, or pulse modulation can be operated in this state.

Output Parameter

Settable range	-135 dBm to +25 dBm
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Resolution	0.01 dB
Step attenuator (Option)	0 to 110 dB, step of 10 dB

Maximum Output Power

USG3045V/USG3065V

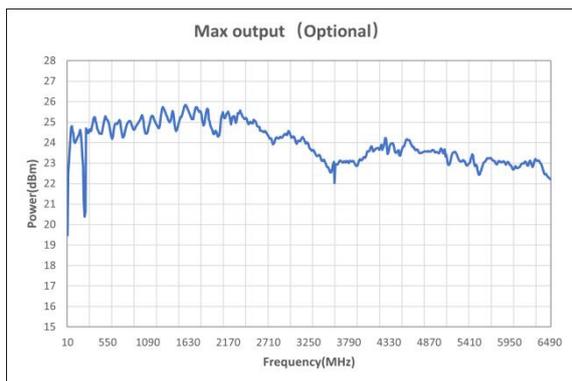
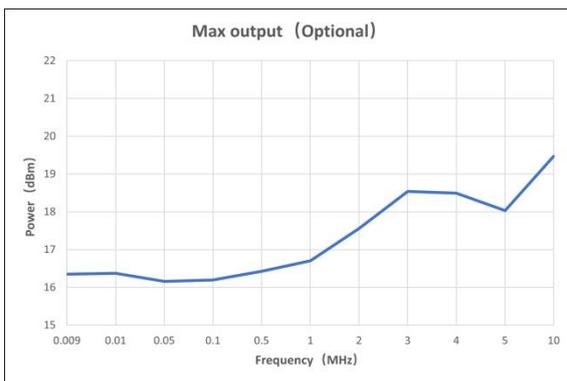
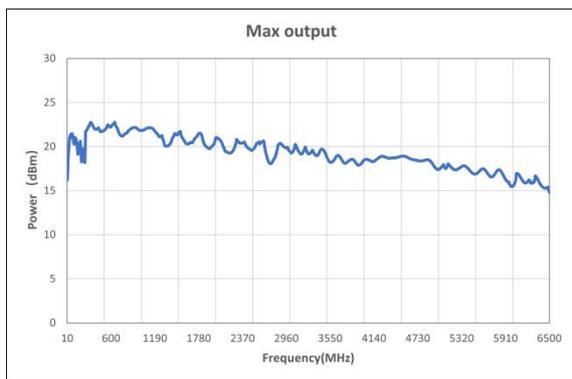
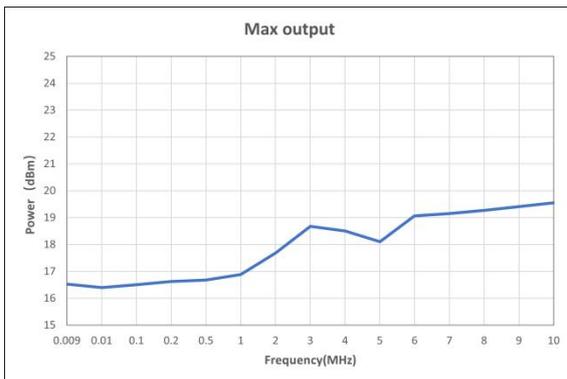
Frequency

9 kHz to 5 MHz	+12 dBm
> 5 MHz to 250 MHz	+14 dBm
> 250 MHz to 6.5 GHz	+15 dBm

USG3045V-P/USG3065V-P

Frequency

9 kHz to 5 MHz	+16 dBm
> 5 MHz to 250 MHz	+18 dBm
> 250 MHz to 3 GHz	+22 dBm
> 3 GHz to 6.5 GHz	+17 dBm

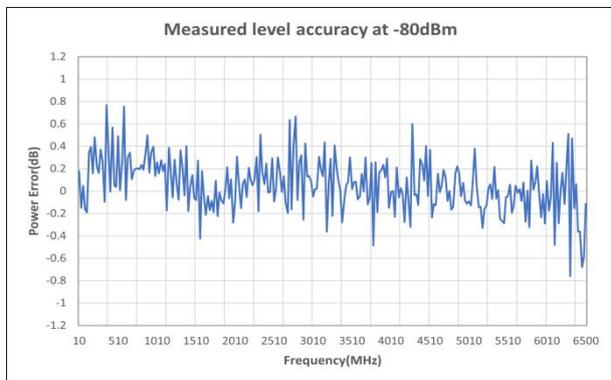
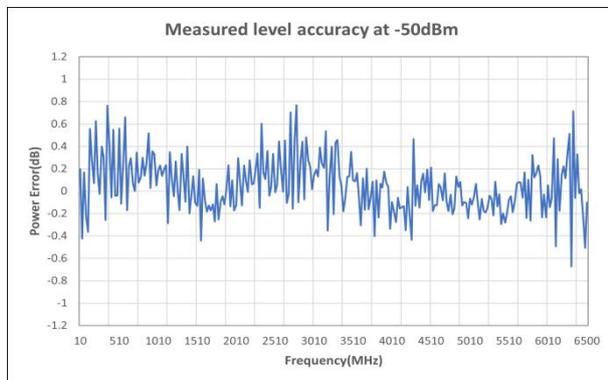
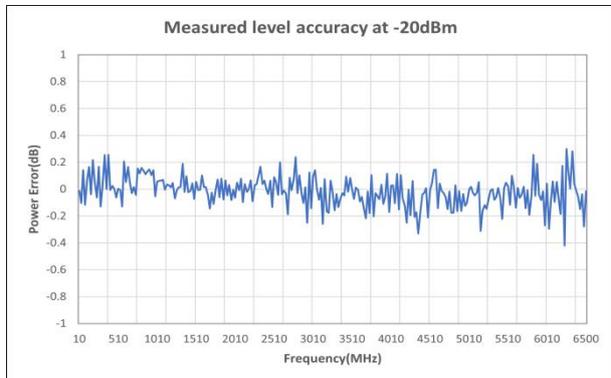
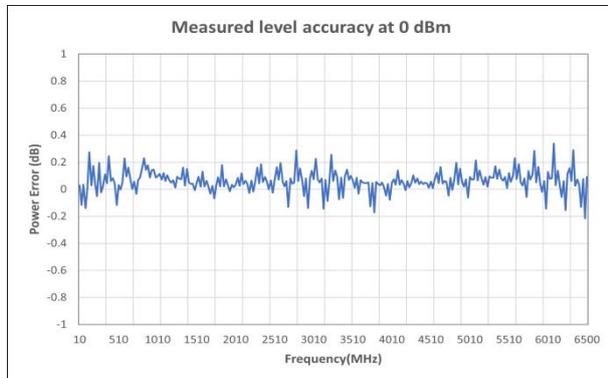


Absolute Level Accuracy in CW Mode (ALC On, Typ.)

1. Quoted specifications between 20 °C and 30 °C. For temperatures outside this range, absolute level accuracy decreased by 0.01 dB/°C.
2. Output power may drift up to 0.10 dB < 3 GHz and 0.15 dB > 3 GHz per g/kg change in absolute humidity (Nom.).

Range	+10 dBm to -20 dBm	< -20 dBm to > -110 dBm	-110 dBm to -130 dBm
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9 kHz to 100 kHz	±0.7 dB	±0.7 dB	±1.0 dB
> 100 kHz to 5 MHz	±0.7 dB	±0.7 dB	±1.0 dB
> 5 MHz to 3 GHz	±0.7 dB	±1.0 dB	±1.2 dB
> 3 GHz to 6.5 GHz	±0.7 dB	±1.0 dB	±1.5 dB



Absolute Level Accuracy in CW Mode (ALC Off, power search run, relative to ALC ON)

9 kHz to 6 GHz ±0.15 dB (Typ.)

SWR (Standing-wave Ratio) in CW Mode

Range	Attenuator State		
	Undamped	0 to 10 dB	Above 15 dB
≤1.0 GHz	<1.8: 1 (Nom.)	<1.6: 1 (Nom.)	<1.5: 1 (Nom.)
>1.0 GHz to 6.5 GHz	<1.8: 1 (Nom.)	<1.6: 1 (Nom.)	<1.5: 1 (Nom.)

Maximum Reverse Power (Nom.)

<1 GHz	0 dBm
>1 GHz to 2 GHz	25 dBm
>2 GHz to 6.5 GHz	25 dBm
Maximum DC voltage	0 VDC
Trip level	25 dBm

Amplitude Switching Speed

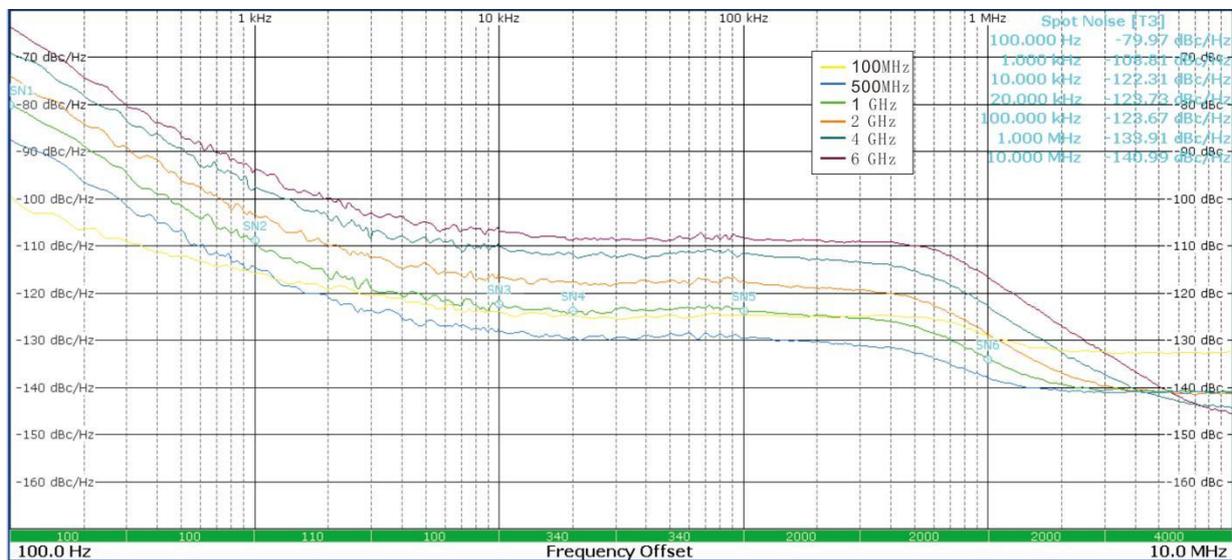
(The time elapsed from the receipt of the SCPI command or trigger signal until the amplitude stabilizes within 0.2 dB.)

CW Mode	
SCPI mode	≤ 40 ms
List/step sweep mode	≤ 40 ms

Spectral Purity Specifications

SSB (Single Side Band) (dBc/Hz, CW, at 20 kHz offset, typ.)

5 MHz to < 250 MHz	-125 dBc/Hz
500 MHz	-128 dBc/Hz
1 GHz	-122 dBc/Hz
4 GHz	-112 dBc/Hz



Residual FM (CW mode, 300 Hz to 3 kHz BW, CCITT, rms)

5 MHz to 6.5 GHz	<N×3 Hz (measured value), see N value in frequency table
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Residual AM (CW mode, 300 Hz to 3 kHz BW, rms, 0 dBm)

100 kHz to 6.5 GHz	<0.01% (measured value)
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Harmonics (CW Mode)

Model	USG3045V/USG3065V	USG3045V-P/USG3065V-P
Range	Output Amplitude 0 dBm	
9 kHz to 10 MHz	≤ -40 dBc	≤ -40 dBc
> 10 MHz to 1 GHz	≤ -45 dBc	≤ -45 dBc
> 1 GHz to 4.5 GHz	≤ -35 dBc	≤ -40 dBc
> 4.5 GHz to 6.5 GHz	≤ -35 dBc	≤ -35 dBc

Non-harmonics (CW Mode)

Range	> 10 kHz offset
9 kHz to < 5 MHz	-75 dBc (Nom.)

5 MHz to < 250 MHz	-60 dBc
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750 MHz to < 6.5 GHz	-65 dBc
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Sub-harmonics (CW Mode)

9 kHz to 6.5 GHz	None
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Analog Modulation Specifications

Frequency Band

Band No.	Frequency Range	N
1	9 kHz \leq f \leq 5 MHz	Digital synthesis
2	5 MHz < f \leq 137.5 MHz	0.0625
3	137.5 MHz < f \leq 250 MHz	0.125
4	250 MHz < f \leq 468.75 MHz	0.03125
5	468.75 MHz < f < 937.5 MHz	0.0625
6	937.5 MHz \leq f < 1,875 MHz	0.125
7	1,875 MHz \leq f \leq 3,750 MHz	0.25
8	3,750 MHz < f \leq 6,500 MHz	0.5

FM (Frequency Modulation)

Modulation source	Internal, external, internal + external	
Maximum offset	N \times 10 MHz (Nom.), see N value mentioned above	
Resolution	0.001 Hz	
Offset accuracy	< \pm 2% + 20 Hz (1 kHz rate, offset is N \times 50 kHz)	
Modulation frequency respond	Normal bandwidth (3 dB)	0.001 Hz to 50 kHz (Nom.)
Carrier frequency accuracy	< \pm 0.2% \times set offset + (N \times 1 Hz)	
THD (Total harmonic distortion)	1 kHz rate, offset is N \times 50 kHz	< 0.4%
FM external modulation input	Sensitivity	+ 1 V peak for offset indication (Nom.)
	Input impedance	50 Ω
	Path	FM summed internally for composite modulation

Φ M (Phase Modulation)

Modulation source	Internal, external, internal + external	
Maximum offset	N \times 5 rad (Nom.)	
Modulation frequency responds	Normal bandwidth (3 dB)	0.001 Hz to 50 kHz (Nom.)

Resolution	0.01 rad/0.1 deg	
Offset accuracy	1 kHz rate	< + 0.5% + 0.01 rad (Typ.)
THD	1 kHz rate	< 0.2% (Typ.)
ΦM external modulation input	Sensitivity	+ 1 V peak for offset indication (Nom.)
	Input impedance	50 Ω (Nom.)
	Path	ΦM summed internally for composite modulation

AM (Amplitude Modulation)

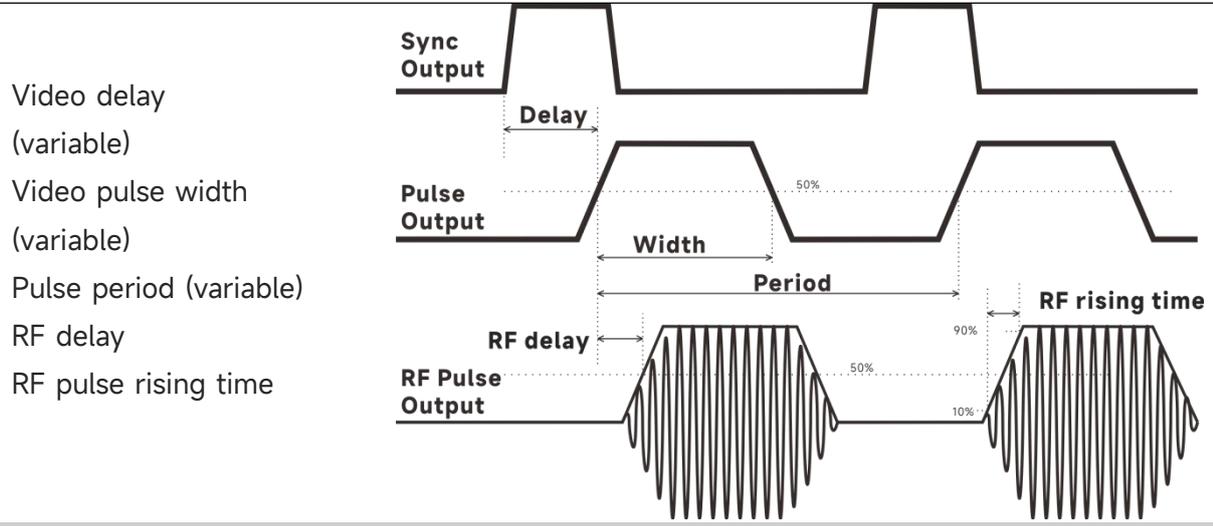
Modulation source	Internal, external, internal + external	
Modulation depth	0% to 100%	
Resolution	0.1%	
AM depth error (1 kHz modulation frequency and < 80% modulation depth)	f < 5 MHz	< 1.5% of set value + 1% (Typ., 0.5% + 1% of set value)
	5 MHz ≤ f ≤ 2 GHz	< 3% + 1% of set value
	2 GHz < f < 3 GHz	< 5% + 1% of set value (Typ., 3% + 1% of set value)
	3 GHz < f < 6.5 GHz	(Typ., set value of 4% + 1%)
THD (1 kHz modulation frequency)	f < 5 MHz	30% depth, < 0.25% (Typ.) 80% depth, < 0.5% (Typ.)
	5 MHz ≤ f < 6.5 GHz	30% depth, < 3% 80% depth, < 3%
Modulation frequency responds	30% depth, 3 dB bandwidth	0.001 Hz to 50 kHz
AM external modulation input	Sensitivity	+ 1 V peak for offset indication (Nom.)
	Input impedance	50 Ω (Nom.)
	Path	AM summed internally for composite modulation

Note: The AM specification is applicable up to a 10 dB reduction from the maximum specified output power at 20 to 30°C.

Pulse Modulation (Option)

Mode	Free-Run, Square, Ext Triggered, Adjustable Doublet, Ext Trigger Doublet, Gated, Ext Pulse, Pulse Train	
Modulation source	Internal, external	
On-off ratio	1 MHz < f ≤ 6.5 GHz	≥ 80dBc (Typ.)
Rising/falling time	< 20 ns (Typ.)	

(10%/90%)	
Minimum pulse width	100 μ s to (Pulse period -1 μ s)
Pulse period	Pulse width +1 μ s to 42 s
Resolution	1 μ s
Adjustable delay	Free-run: 0 to (Period - Pulse width - 1 μ s) Trigger: 1 μ s to (Maximum pulse period - 1 μ s)
Level accuracy	$< \pm 0.5$ dB (Relative to CW)
Width compression	≤ 10 ns (Relative to RF width of pulse output)
Video feed-through	≤ 50 mV
External pulse input delay	500 ns (Nom.), external input to pulse output terminal
Radio-frequency delay	50 ns (Nom.), pulse input to RF output
Pulse overshoot	$\leq 20\%$
Input level	+ 1 V _{peak} = RF on 50 Ω (Nom.)



Narrow Pulse Generator (Option)

Pulse period	80 ns to 42 s
Pulse width	40 ns to (Pulse period -40 ns)
Resolution	10 ns
Adjustable delay	Free-run: 0 to (Period-Pulse width-40 ns) Trigger: 20 ns to (Maximum pulse period -40 ns)

Simultaneous and Composite Modulation

Simultaneous modulation	All modulation types (I/Q, FM, AM, Φ M, and pulse) may be simultaneously enabled, except that FM and phase modulation cannot be combined. Additionally, two modulation types cannot be simultaneously generated using the same modulation source.
Composite modulation	AM, FM, and Φ M each consist of two modulation paths which are summed internally for composite modulation; modulation can be any combination of internal or external sources.

Modulation Type	AM	FM	Φ M	PM	IQ
AM	---	●	●	(●)	(●)
FM	●	---	×	●	●
Φ M	●	×	---	●	●
PM	(●)	●	●	---	(●)
IQ	(●)	●	●	(●)	---

● Compatible ; × Incompatible ; (●) indicates limited compatibility: enables pulse modulation with reduced amplitude modulation. IQ modulation, if RF blanking function is turned on, pulse modulation cannot be used

External Modulation Input

Mod In AM, FM, Φ M (50 Ω)

Pulse Out/In PM (50 Ω)

Internal Function Generator (LF)

Waveform Sine, Square, Pulse, Triangular, Arbitrary, DC, Noise

Sine wave 0.001 Hz to 50 MHz

Frequency range Square, pulse, arbitrary waves 0.001 Hz to 15 MHz

Triangular wave 0.001 Hz to 3 MHz

Frequency resolution 0.001 Hz (Nom.)

Frequency accuracy Same as RF reference source (Nom.)

LF output amplitude 1 mVpp to 2 Vpp, 50 Ω

Accuracy Typ.
(1 kHz sine wave, 0 V offset, > \pm (1% of set value +1 mVpp)
10 mVpp)

DC offset accuracy \pm 1% of offset set value \pm 0.5% \pm 2 mV of amplitude set value

\leq 100 kHz: \pm 0.2 dB

Flatness Typ. \leq 20 MHz: \pm 0.4 dB

(1 kHz sine wave, 1 Vpp) \leq 40 MHz: \pm 0.6 dB

\leq 50 MHz: \pm 0.8 dB

LF Frequency Sweep

Sweep mode Linear, logarithmic, step

Sweep shape Positive/negative sawtooth, positive/negative triangular

Sweep time 1 ms to 500 s

Sweep frequency range 0.001 Hz to 50 MHz

Trigger input Auto, key trigger, external trigger, bus trigger

Trigger output Off, rising edge, falling edge

LF Modulation

Modulation mode	AM, FM, Φ M, Pulse, ASK, FSK, PSK, QAM
Modulation frequency	0.002 Hz to 5 MHz
Modulation wave	Sine, square, triangular, arbitrary waves
Carrier type	Sine, square, pulse, triangular, arbitrary waves
AM depth	0.00% to 120.00%
FM frequency offset	DC to 25 MHz
Φ M phase Offset	0.00° to 360.00°
Pulse duty ratio	0.00 to 100.00%
Data pattern	PN7, PN9, PN11, PN17, PN19, PN21, PN23, PN25
ASK mode	2ASK
FSK mode	2FSK, 4FSK
PSK mode	2PSK, 4PSK
QAM mode	QAM4, QAM8, QAM16, QAM32, QAM64, QAM128, QAM256

Vector Signal Modulation Specifications**I/Q Modulation External Input**

I/Q modulation source	Internal, external, internal + external
Bandwidth	Baseband I or Q \leq 75 MHz
	RF (I + Q) \leq 150 MHz

Internal I/Q Baseband Generator Adjustments

Gain balance	± 4 dB (0.01 dB resolution)
I/Q attenuation	0 to 10 dB (0.01 dB resolution)
I/Q offset	$\pm 20\%$ (0.001% resolution)
I/Q delay	0 to 250 ns (1 ps resolution)
Quadrature angle adjustment	± 10 deg (0.1 deg resolution)

External I/Q Baseband Input

Input Mode	Single-ended
Full-scale input voltage (50 Ω)	$\sqrt{V_I^2 + V_Q^2} = 0.5V_{rms}$

Internal I/Q Baseband Output

Impedance	50 Ω (Nom.), per output
	100 Ω , differential output
Maximum voltage per Bandwidth \leq 75 MHz	Single-ended, 0.5 Vpp

output, sine wave output	Differential, 1 Vpp			
Phase flatness	<1.0 dB			
Internal Baseband Generator				
Sample rate	1.00 Sa to 250.00 MSa			
RF output bandwidth (I+Q)	150 MHz			
Frequency offset	±60 MHz			
Custom Modulation Arb Mode (ARB)				
Arbitrary wave storage	Maximum playback capacity 500 MSa			
	Non volatile storage space 4 Gbytes			
Wave segment	Wave segment length 200 Sa to 500 MSa			
Wave sequency	Maximum number of waveform segments per sequence: 1,024			
	Maximum repeat count: 65,535			
Trigger	Trigger source	Key trigger, external trigger, bus triggering (GPIB, LAN, USB)		
	Trigger type	CW	Free-run, trigger & playback, reset trigger & playback	
		Single trigger	Ignore retrigger, buffered trigger, trigger reset	
		Gating	Active high, active low	
		Segment advance	Single, continous	
External trigger delay	0 to 60 s			
External trigger delay resolution	4 ns			
External trigger intrinsic delay	Single trigger, no restart mode: 424 ns + 14 sample periods			
	Single trigger, restart mode: 4.064 μs + 14 sample periods			
Markers	Marker polarity	Negative, positive		
	Marker count	4		
	RF blanking on-off ratio	> 70 dBc		
Additive White Gaussian Noise (AWGN)				
Type	Real-time calculation			
Noise Addition Mode	Separate noise output			
	Digitally added to baseband waveform signal			
Bandwidth	50 MHz			
Carrier-to-noise ratio	±100 dB			
Carrier-to-noise ratio	C/N, Eb/No			

type

Custom Modulation Real-time Mode (Custom)

Symbol rate	125 Sps to 75 MSps		
Modulation type	QAM	16QAM, 32QAM, 64QAM, 128QAM, 256QAM, 512QAM	
	ASK	2ASK, 4ASK, 8ASK, 16ASK	
	PSK	BPSK, QPSK, 8PSK, DBPSK, DQPSK, D8PSK, OQPSK, PI/4-DQPSK, PI/8-D8PSK	
	FSK	2FSK, 4FSK, 8FSK, 16FSK, MSK	
	User-defined		
Filter type	Raised cosine, root raised cosine, Gaussian, None		
Data type	Internally generated	Pseudo-random code	PN7, PN9, PN15, PN23
		User-defined	Arbitrary 4-bit sequence

Multi-Tone

Number of tone	2 to 20
Symbol rate	128 Hz to 120 MHz
Frequency spacing	100 Hz to 93.75 MHz
Phase (per tone)	Same

3GPP WCDMA Distortion Performance

Offset	Configuration	Frequency	Level \leq 4 dBm (RMS power)
Adjacent (5 MHz)	1DPCH, 1 carrier	1800 MHz to 2200 MHz	72 dBc (Typ.)
Adjacent (10 MHz)			74 dBc(Typ.)
Adjacent (5 MHz)	Test mode 1, 64DPCH, 1 carrier	1800 MHz to 2200 MHz	69 dBc (Typ.)
Adjacent (10 MHz)			71 dBc (Typ.)

3GPP LTE-FDD Distortion Performance

Offset	Configuration	Frequency	Level \leq 4 dBm (RMS power)
Adjacent (10 MHz)	10MHz	1800 MHz to 2200 MHz	65 dBc (Typ.)
Adjacent (20 MHz)	E-TM1.1 QPSK		65 dBc (Typ.)

GSM/EDGE Output RF Spectrum Distortion Performance

Offset	Configuration	Frequency	Level amplitude \leq 4 dBm (RMS power)	
			GSM	EDGE
200 kHz	1 normal	800 MHz to 900	36 dBc (Typ.)	38 dBc (Typ.)
400 kHz	timeslot, bursted	MHz	41 dBc (Typ.)	42 dBc (Typ.)

600 kHz	1800 MHz to	71 dBc (Typ.)	72 dBc (Typ.)
800 kHz	1900 MHz	82 dBc (Typ.)	82 dBc (Typ.)
1200 kHz		84 dBc (Typ.)	84 dBc (Typ.)

5G NR FR1 Waveform Distortion Performance

Offset	Configuration	Frequency	Level \leq 4 dBm
Adjacent (100 MHz)	100 MHz, 256QAM, 60kHz SCS, NRB=135	2 GHz	-58 dBc
Adjacent (200 MHz)			-59 dBc
Adjacent (100 MHz)		3.55GHz	-58 dBc
Adjacent (200 MHz)			-55 dBc
Adjacent (100 MHz)		4.5GHz	-55 dBc
Adjacent (200 MHz)			-57 dBc
Adjacent (100 MHz)		5GHz	-56 dBc
Adjacent (200 MHz)			-56 dBc

EVM Performance Data

	W-CDMA	LTE FDD	GSM	EDGE	CDM2000
Modulation type	QPSK	64QAM	GMSK (burst)	3 PI/8PSK (burst)	QPSK
Modulation rate	3.84 Mcps	10MHz BW	270.833 Ksps	70.833 Ksps	1.2288 Mcps
Channel configuration	1 DPCH	E-TM 3.1	1 timeslot	1 timeslot	Pilot channel
Frequency	1800 MHz to 2200 MHz	1800 MHz to 2200 MHz	800 MHz to 900 MHz; 1800 MHz to 1900 MHz	800 MHz to 900 MHz; 1800 MHz to 1900 MHz	800 MHz to 900 MHz; 1800 MHz to 1900 MHz
Power level	< 4 dBm				
EVM rms	< 0.4% (Typ.)	< 0.45% (Typ.)	< 0.4% (Typ.)	< 0.8% (Typ.)	< 1.1% (Typ.)

EVM Performance Data

Modulation type	QPSK	16QAM
Modulation type	4 Msps (root-Nyquist filter $\alpha=0.25$)	
Frequency	100 MHz to 6 GHz	100 MHz to 6 GHz
Power level	\leq 4 dBm	\leq 4 dBm
EVM	\leq 1.5% (Typ.)	\leq 1.5% (Typ.)

Input and Output Terminal

Connector on Front Panel

RF output	N-type female header, 50 Ω
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Internal function generator LF output	BNC female header, 50 Ω (Nom.)
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Connector on Rear Panel

External trigger output	BNC female header, high resistance (Nom.), TTL (supports multiple level input)
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Trigger output	BNC female header, LVTTTL
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Mod In (Analog modulation input)	BNC female header, 50 Ω (Nom.), ± 1 V
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Pulse input	BNC female header, 50 Ω (Nom.), (Input amplitude > 1 V)
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Pulse output	BNC female header, 50 Ω (Nom.), (Input amplitude > 1 V)
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10MHz Ref In	BNC female header, 50 Ω (Nom.), 0 dBm to +20 dBm
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10MHz Ref Out	BNC female header, 50 Ω (Nom.), > 0 dBm
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I OUT	BNC female header, single-ended 50 Ω , differential 100 Ω , 1 V _{pp}
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Q OUT	BNC female header, single-ended 50 Ω , differential 100 Ω , 1 V _{pp}
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I IN	BNC female header, 50 Ω (Nom.)
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Q IN	BNC female header, 50 Ω (Nom.)
------	---------------------------------------

PATTERN	BNC female header, high resistance, LVTTTL
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EVENT	BNC female header, high resistance, LVTTTL
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BB TRIG	BNC female header, high resistance, LVTTTL
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Signal Out	BNC female header, LVTTTL
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Communication Port

USB-HOST	USB-A 2.0
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USB-DEVICE	USB-B 2.0
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LAN	LAN (VXI-11,10/100/1000Base,RJ-45)
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GPIB	GPIB IEEE-488.2
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General Specifications

Power Supply

Power voltage	100 to 240 VAC (Fluctuation: $\pm 10\%$), 50 Hz/60 Hz 100 to 120 VAC (Fluctuation: $\pm 10\%$), 400 Hz
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Power consumption	< 75 W
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Display Screen

Display type	5-inch capacitive multi-touch panel
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Display resolution	800×480
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Environmental Requirements

Temperature range	Operating: 0°C to +40°C
	Non-operating: -20°C to +60°C

Cooling	Fan-forced cooling
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Humidity	Below +35°C: $\leq 90\%$ RH.
	+35°C to +40°C: $\leq 60\%$ RH.

Altitude	Operating: Below 2,000 meters
	Non-operating: Below 15,000 meters

Pollution degree	2
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Operating environment	For indoor use only
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Machine Specifications

Dimensions	449mm×100mm×474mm (W×H×D)
	426mm×88mm×400mm (W×H×D), excluding handle, feet, pads, and side brackets

Weight	< 20 kg
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Calibration period	One year
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Regulatory Requirement

Electromagnetic compatibility	Compliant with EMC (2014/30/EU); compliant with or superior to IEC 61326-1:2021/EN61326-1:2021, IEC 61326-2-1:2021/EN61326-2-1:2021	
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Conducted emission	CISPR 11/EN 55011	CLASS B group 1, 150 kHz-30 MHz
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radiation disturbance	CISPR 11/EN 55011	CLASS B group 1, 30 MHz-1 GHz
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Electro-static discharge (ESD)	IEC 61000-4-2/EN 61000-4-2	± 4.0 kV (Contact), ± 8.0 kV (Air)
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Radio frequency electromagnetic field immunity	IEC 61000-4-3/EN 61000-4-3	3 V/m (80 MHz to 1 GHz)
		1 V/m (1.4 GHz to 6 GHz)

Electrical fast transient	IEC 61000-4-4/EN 61000-	1 kV (AC input port)
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(EFT)	4-4	
Surge	IEC 61000-4-5/EN 61000-4-5	0.5 kV (Live line to zero line)
		1 kV (Live/zero line to ground)
RF continuous conduction immunity	IEC 61000-4-6/EN 61000-4-6	3 V, 0.15-80 MHz
Voltage dips and short interruptions	IEC 61000-4-11/EN 61000-4-11	Voltage dips: 0% UT during 0.5 cycle
		0% UT during 1 cycles
		70% UT during 25/30 cycles
		Short interruptions: 0% UT during 250/300 cycles

Safety Regulation

EN 61010-1:2010+A1:2019
 EN IEC61010-2-030:2021+A11:2021
 UL 61010-1:2012 Ed.3+ R:19 Jul2019
 UL 61010-2-030:2018 Ed.2
 CSA C22.2#61010-1:2012 Ed.3+U1;U2;A1
 CSA C22.2#61010-2-030:2018 Ed.2

Order Information and Warranty Period

	Description	Order No.
Model	Vector signal generator, frequency 9 kHz to 4.5 GHz;	USG3045V
	Vector signal generator, frequency 9 kHz to 4.5 GHz; Mechanical attenuator	USG3045V-P
	Vector signal generator, frequency 9 kHz to 6.5 GHz;	USG3065V
	Vector signal generator, frequency 9 kHz to 6.5 GHz; Mechanical attenuator	USG3065V-P
Accessory (Standard)	National standard power cord x1	
	USB data cable x1	UT-D14
Accessory (Option)	SMAJ-NJ-0.7M DC-6G cord x1	UT-W02-6GHz
	NJ-NJ-0.7M DC-6G cord x1	UT-W01-6GHz
	Adapter SMA-N-KJ-T DC-6GHz x2	UT-C01-6GHz
	Adapter N-BNC-JK DC-4GHz x2	UT-C02-4GHz
	Accessories pouch	UT-CK01
Option	Pulse modulation	USG3000-PM
	Narrow pulse generator	USG3000-PG

	Power meter kit	USG3000-PK
	GPIB port	USG3000-GPIB
	Bluetooth, waveform playback	USG3000V-BT
Signal	Custom OFDM, waveform playback	USG3000V-OFDM
Studio	Custom Digital, waveform playback	USG3000V-DM
	IoT, waveform playback	USG3000V-VIoT

Options ordering and installation

1. Purchase options: Based on your requirements, please purchase the specified function options from UNI-T Sales Personnel and provide the serial number of the instrument that needs the option installed.
2. Receive certificate: You will receive the license certificate based on the address provided in the order.
3. Register and obtain license: Visit the UNI-T official website license activation session for registration. Use the license key and instrument serial number provided in the certificate to obtain the option license code and license file.
4. Install the option: Download the option license file to the root directory of a USB storage device and connect the USB storage device to the instrument. Once the USB storage device is recognized, the Option Install menu will be activated. Press this menu key to begin installing the option.

Limited Warranty and Liability

UNI-T guarantees that the Instrument product is free from any defect in material and workmanship within three years from the purchase date. This warranty does not apply to damages caused by accident, negligence, misuse, modification, contamination, or improper handling. If you need a warranty service within the warranty period, please contact your seller directly. UNI-T will not be responsible for any special, indirect, incidental, or subsequent damage or loss caused by using this device. For the probes and accessories, the warranty period is one year. Visit instrument.uni-trend.com for full warranty information.



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