



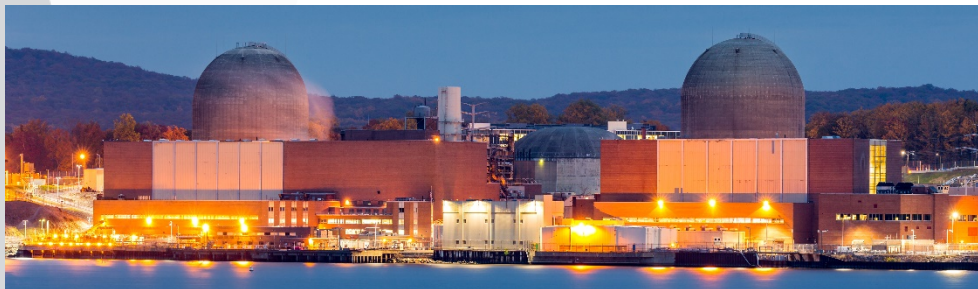
TRANSCAT®

Motor Predictive Maintenance Test Technologies & Case Studies

Paul Knock

Megger Baker Instruments

Megger[®]
Power on



Electric motor monitoring

- BAKER Instruments electric motor health and predictive evaluation checks
- Electric motors are the most common rotating machinery found in industry - driving Pumps, Fans, Gearboxes, Thrusters, Compressors, Mixers, Conveyors etc, etc.
- Prevent unscheduled electrical breakdown – No other testing can deliver predictive motor and generator predictive maintenance
- Can be offered as part of the planned maintenance to build and track the electric motor condition

Generators



Motors



Electric motor monitoring – Options

- Electric motor monitoring gives early warning of developing issues in the electric motor and gives the customer time to act and plan maintenance avoiding breakdown.
- Static monitoring monitors insulation degradation – 80% of all electrical motor failures root cause is turn insulation failure.
 - Faults also detected include loose or corroded connections & Low Mohm levels.
- The dynamic monitoring looks at the total system performance identifying many parameters such as power supply, motor condition and load problems that limits the life of the motor.

Static Motor Analyzer



Dynamic Motor Analyzers



On-line Motor Analyzer



Complimentary Strategies

Strategy 1:

Limit unplanned downtime by averting motor failures caused by insulation breakdown. Perform quality control on rebuilds & repairs

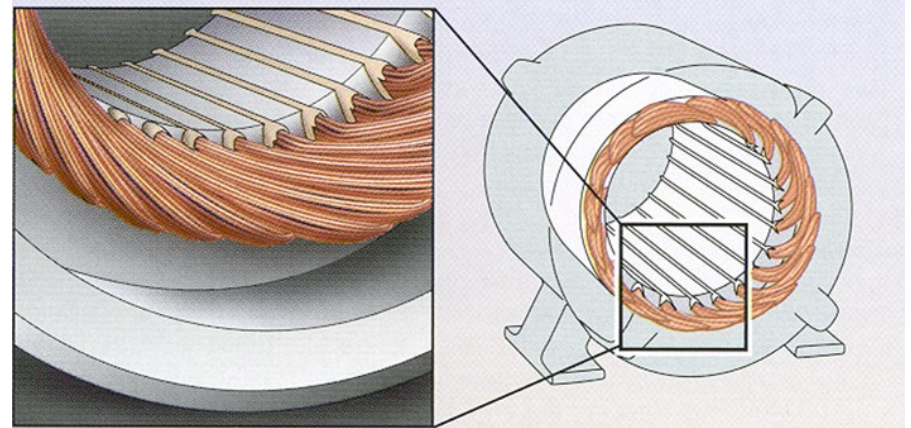


Strategy 2:

Maximize the lives of motors by correcting problems found in the operating machine systems (power, motor, or load conditions)

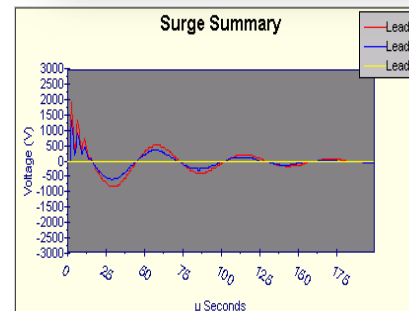
Service & Reporting – Static Motor Analysis

Results Summary		Test Date/Time 12/4/2008 10:25:16am	
Test ID:	415V W/Rotor	Repair/Job #	
Tested By	Paul Knock	Tested For	A Mann
Room #		MCC	Yes
Location	Main Drive	Building	
Temp Status	Tested	PI Status	PASS
Temp	20.0°C 68.0°F	Volts (V)	510
Resist Status	PASS	DA Ratio	2.7
L1-L2 (Ohms)	0.0275 Corr: 0.0280	PI Ratio	DA Only
L2-L3 (Ohms)	0.0276 Corr: 0.0282	Step-Voltage	MIN MEGOHM
L3-L1 (Ohms)	0.0276 Corr: 0.0282	Volts (V)	2000
Max Delta R %	0.533%	Current(μA)	423.00
Coil 1 (Ohms)	0.0138 Corr: 0.0140	Resist (Mohm)	5 At 40°C 1
Coil 2 (Ohms)	0.0137 Corr: 0.0140	Surge Status	ppEAR LIMIT
Coil 3 (Ohms)	0.0139 Corr: 0.0142	Peak Volt(V) L1	2000
Megohm Status	PASS	Peak Volt(V) L2	1240 Failed
Volts (V)	510	Peak Volt(V) L3	0
Current(μA)	4.10	Max P-P EAR%	6.8%,10.7%,--
Resist (Mohm)	124 At 40°C 31	EAR 1-2,2-3,3-1	30%,--,--



Comment:
Surge test failed at 1240V.
Turn to Turn insulation is showing deterioration.
Stepped High Voltage test also showed weak insulation to earth.

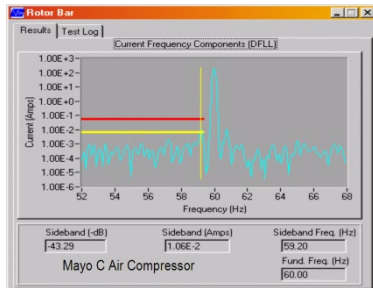
Action: Overhaul unit at next planned outage.



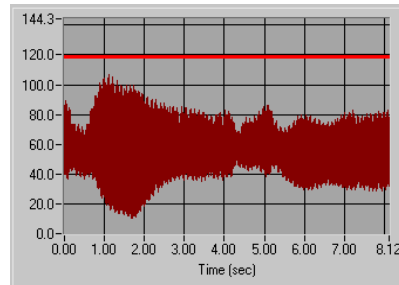
On-Line (Dynamic) Test Equipment!



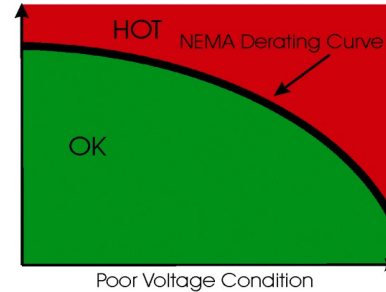
Examples of tests performed



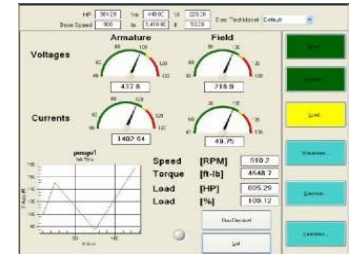
Rotor bar



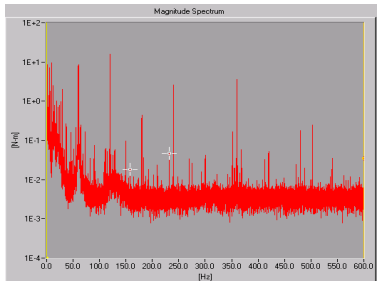
Instantaneous torque



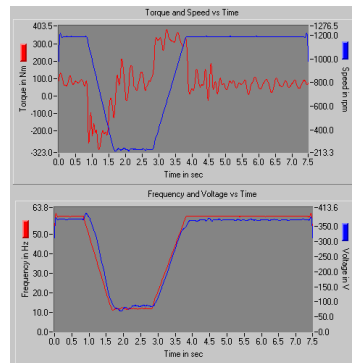
Thermal condition



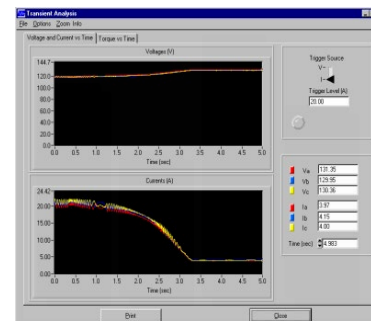
Continuous Monitoring



Voltage, current, and torque spectra



- VFD
- Torque vs. speed
- Freq. vs. voltage



- Start-up transients
- Voltage, current, and torque over time

Power Quality
Efficiency Estimation

Power and efficiency

Motor Monitoring Made Easy

- **Monitor Machine Systems 24/7 From Anywhere**
- Get more out of your machine systems with a performance monitoring product that continuously monitors plant.



Why Test Motors?



Why Is Motor Testing Important?

3 Key Points Should be considered

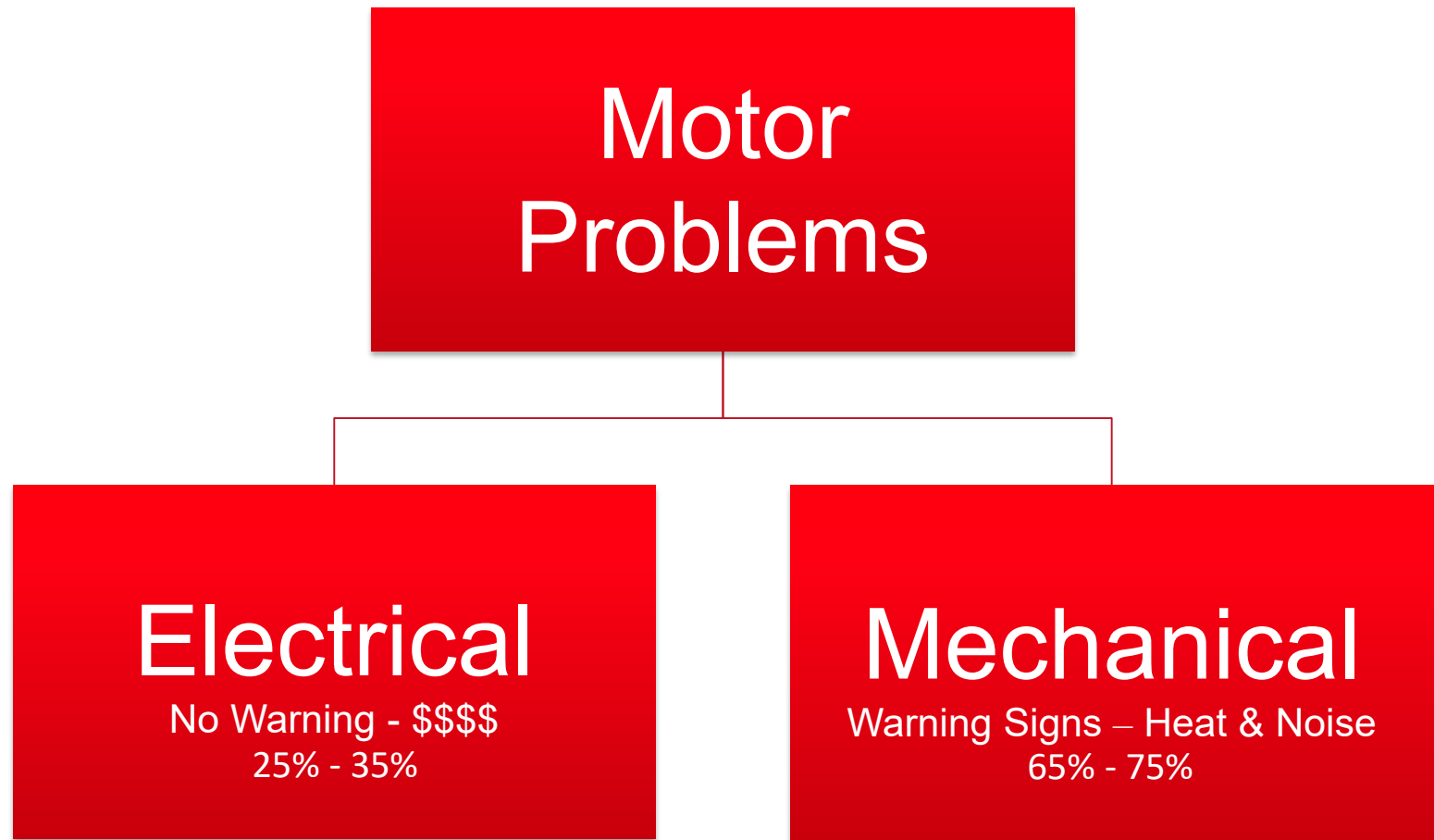
Unscheduled Electrical motor breakdown is one of the most costly issues maintenance teams face!

Electric motors are the most common Rotating Plant in any Industry

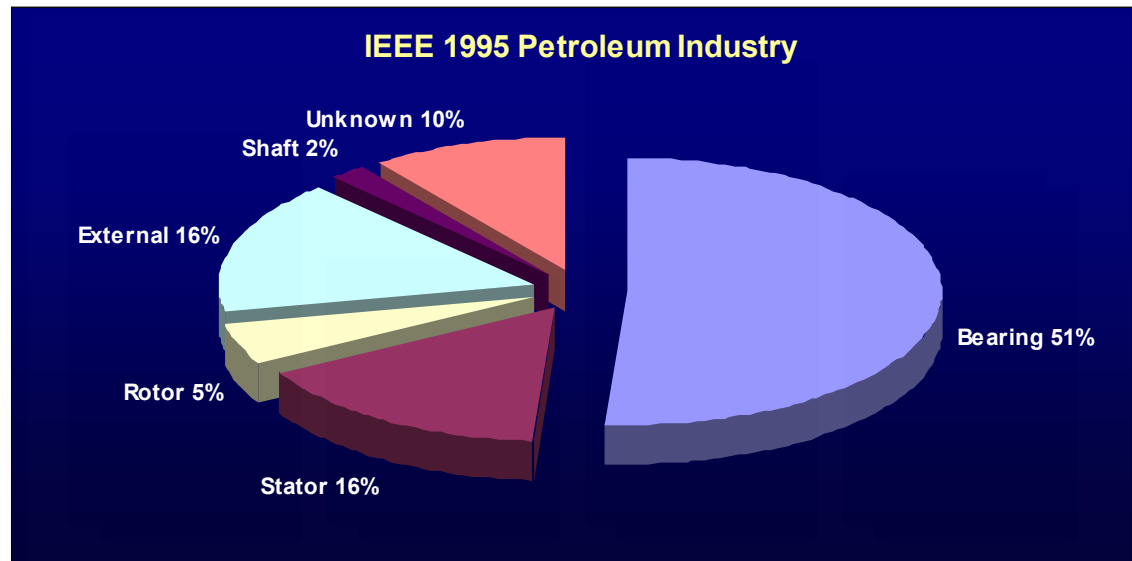
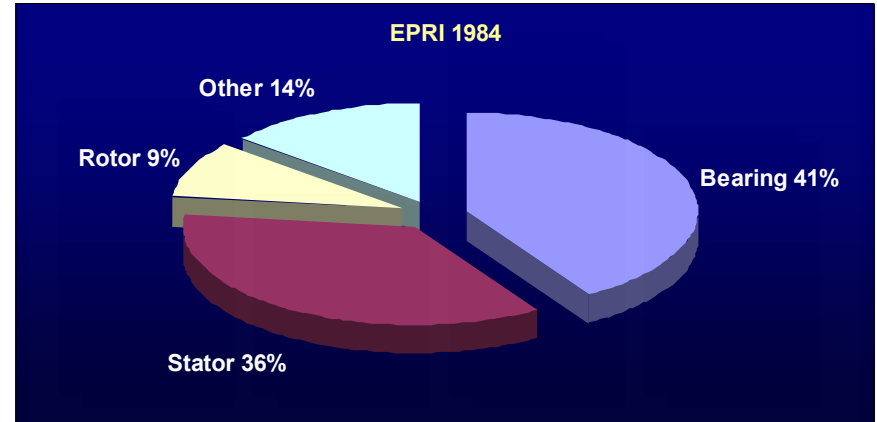
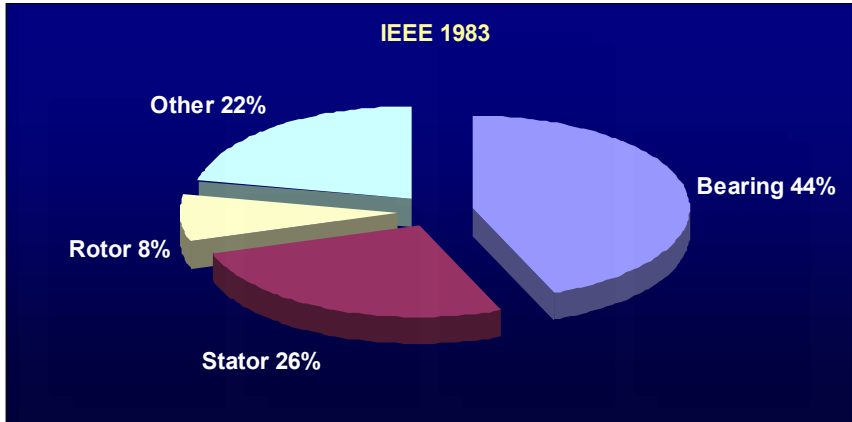
Electric Motors are the biggest energy users in industry today!
(65% on average of any Ind facility)

Field Predictive Maintenance





Motor Failure Studies



Electrical Motor Faults

- What If you could prevent premature motor failures by identifying motor fault areas in advance?

- Well, you can!!!

- How? By adding motor testing to your PdM program.

Electric Motor Deconstruction



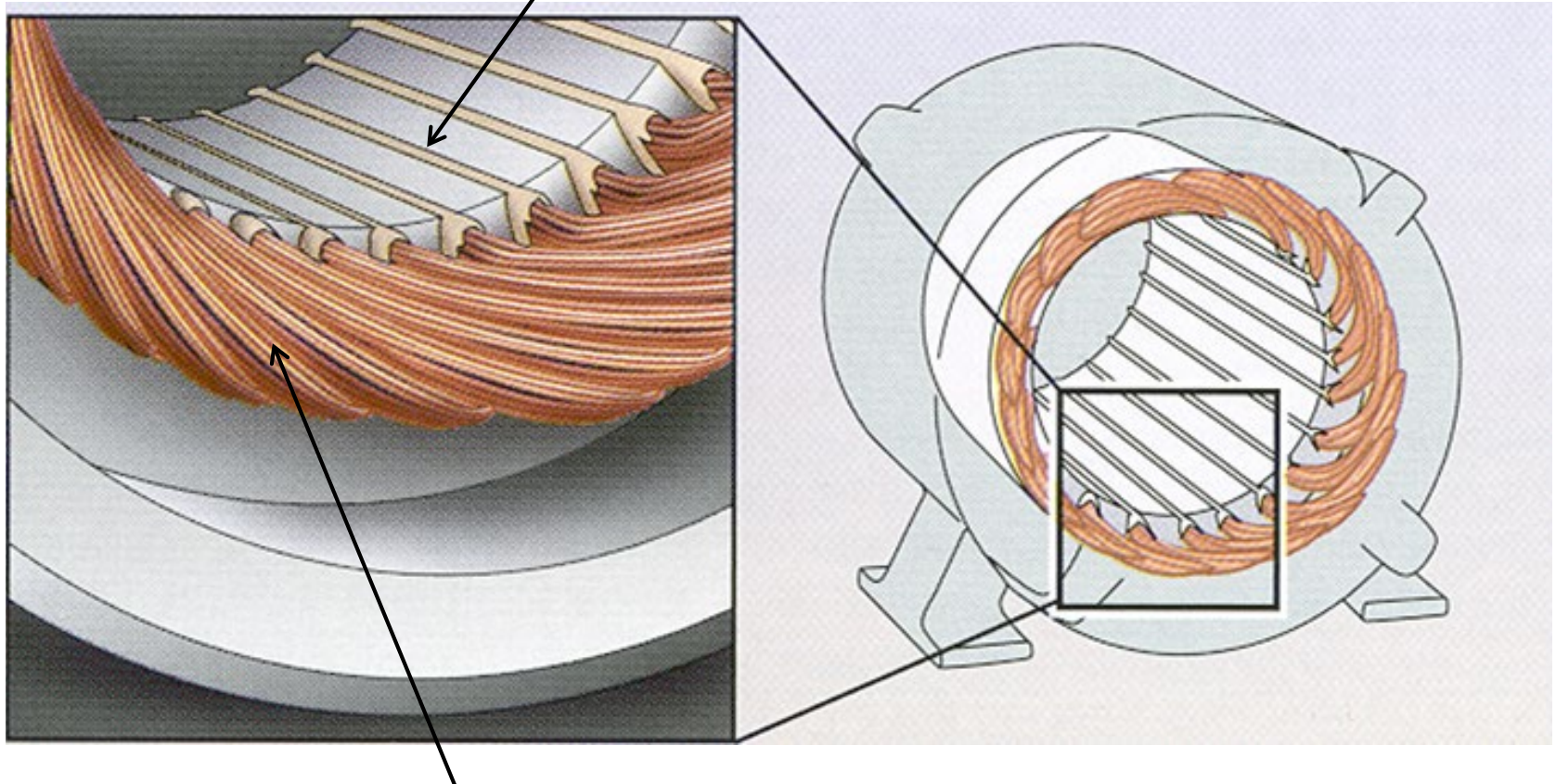
Why implement motor testing to Pdm

The Question Is Not IF A Motor Will Fail Electrically

The Question Is WHEN Will The Motor Fail Electrically

Motor Insulation Components

Ground Wall Insulation – Copper-to-Earth



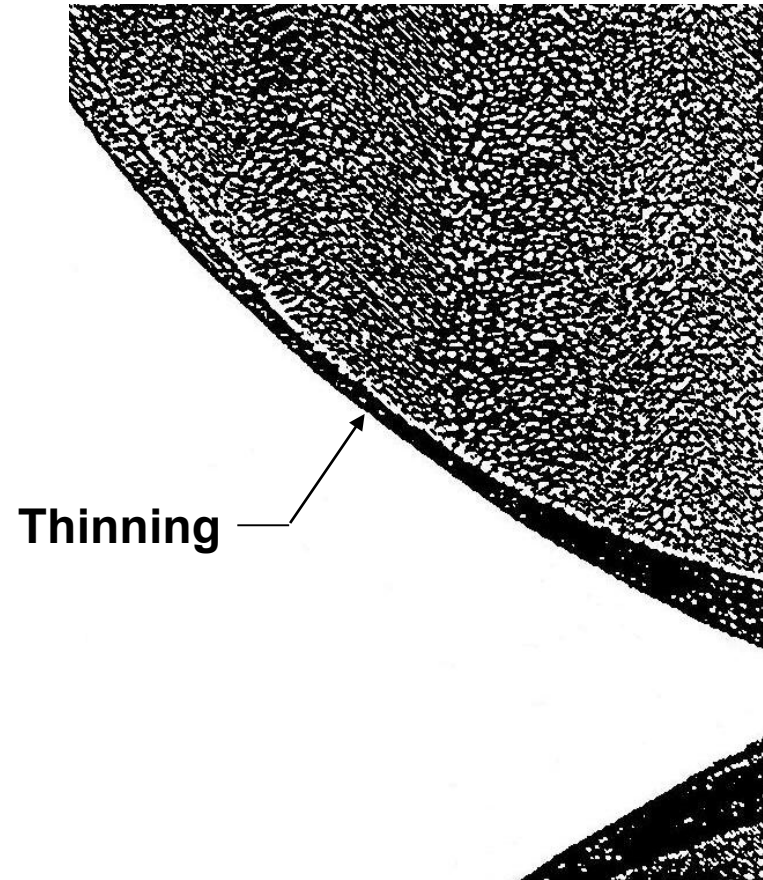
Turn Insulation – Copper-to-Copper

Corona Caused Insulation Degradation

New Insulated Wire Cross-Section



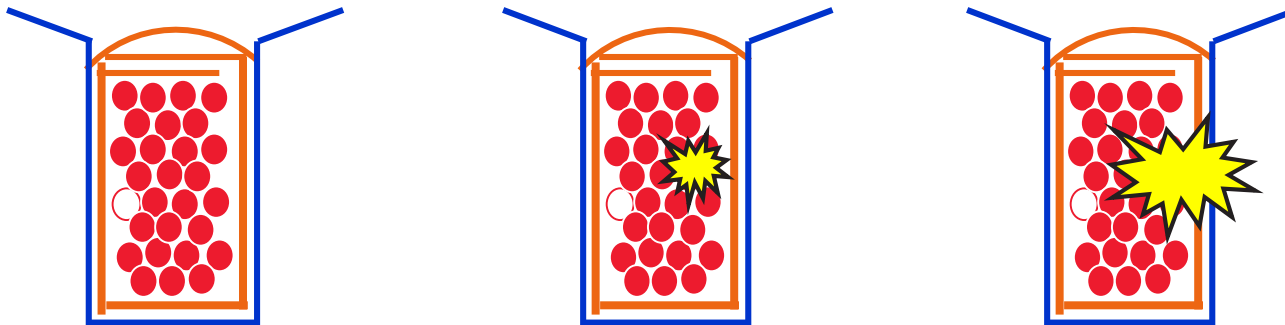
Insulated Wire After Life Testing



Photos courtesy of Phelps Dodge

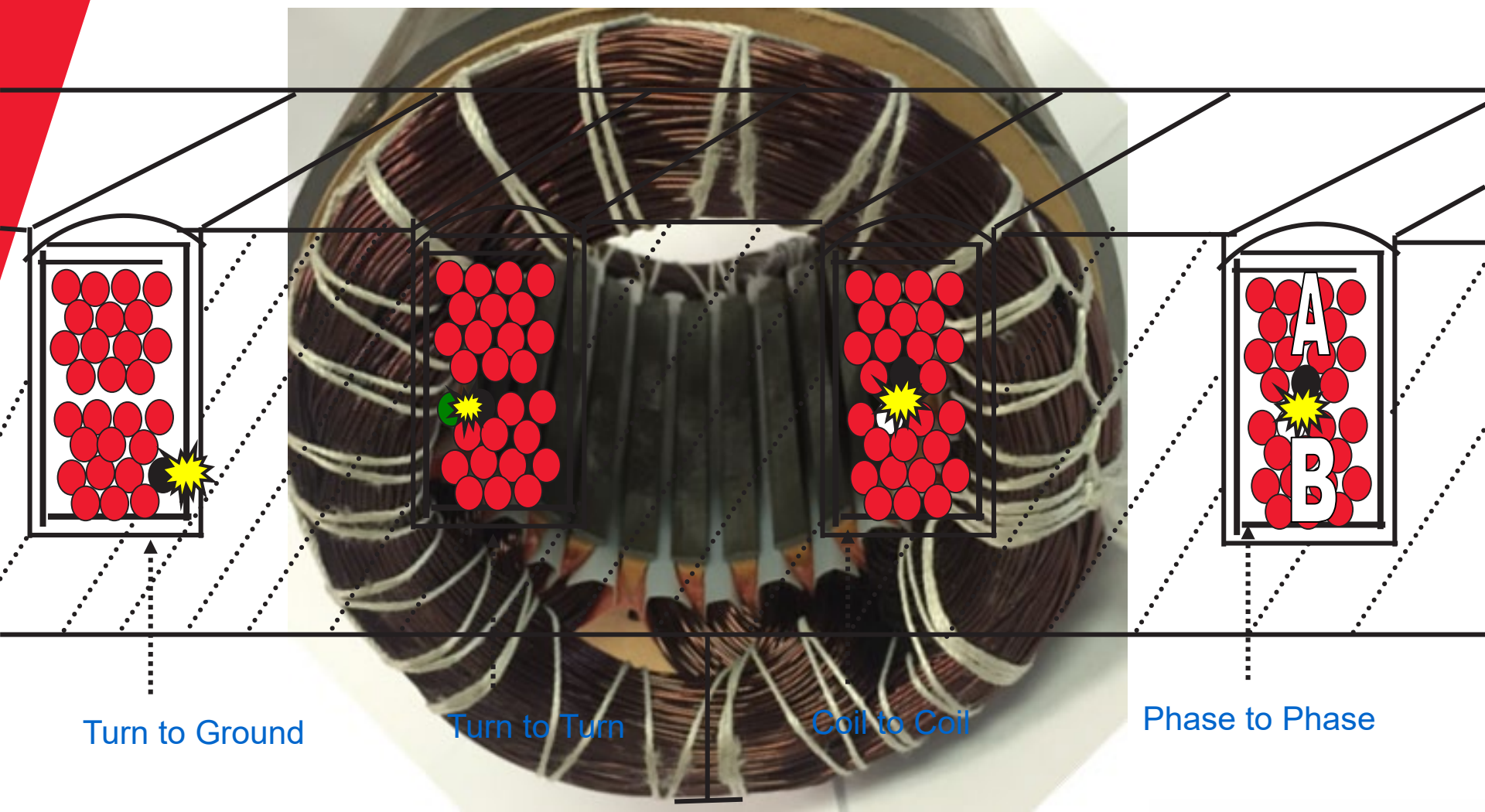
Turn to Turn Failure

- At least **80%** of electrical stator failures start as turn-to-turn fault!
- *Most will fail to ground in the slot, but the root cause will be turn to turn failure*



General Electric Paper

Stator Insulation Failure Modes



Turn to Ground

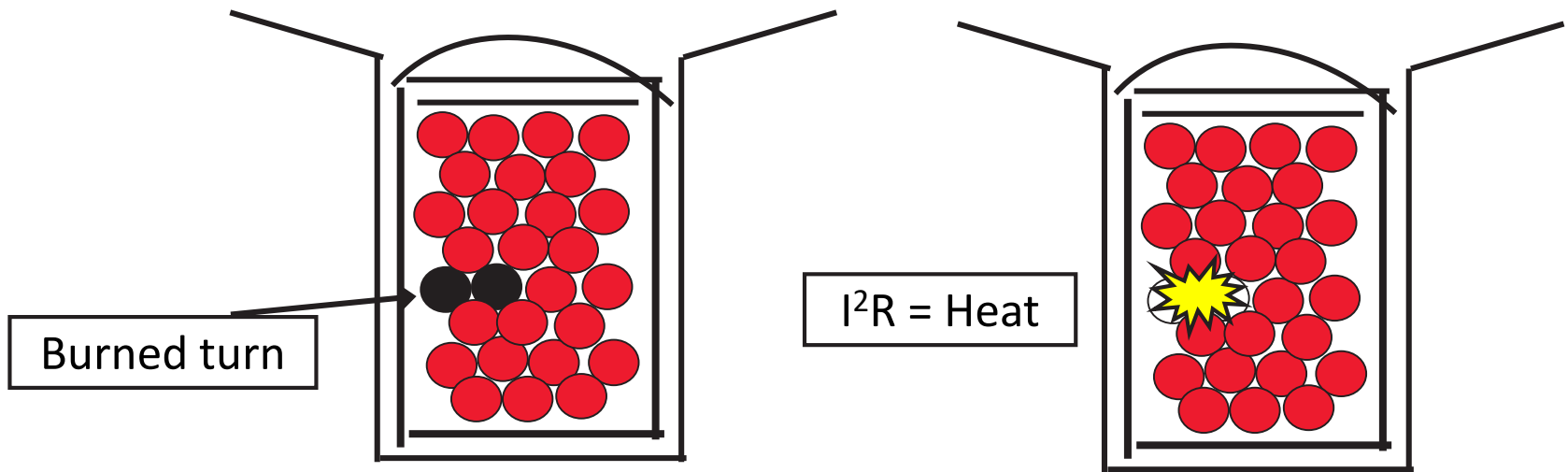
Turn to Turn

Coil to Coil

Phase to Phase

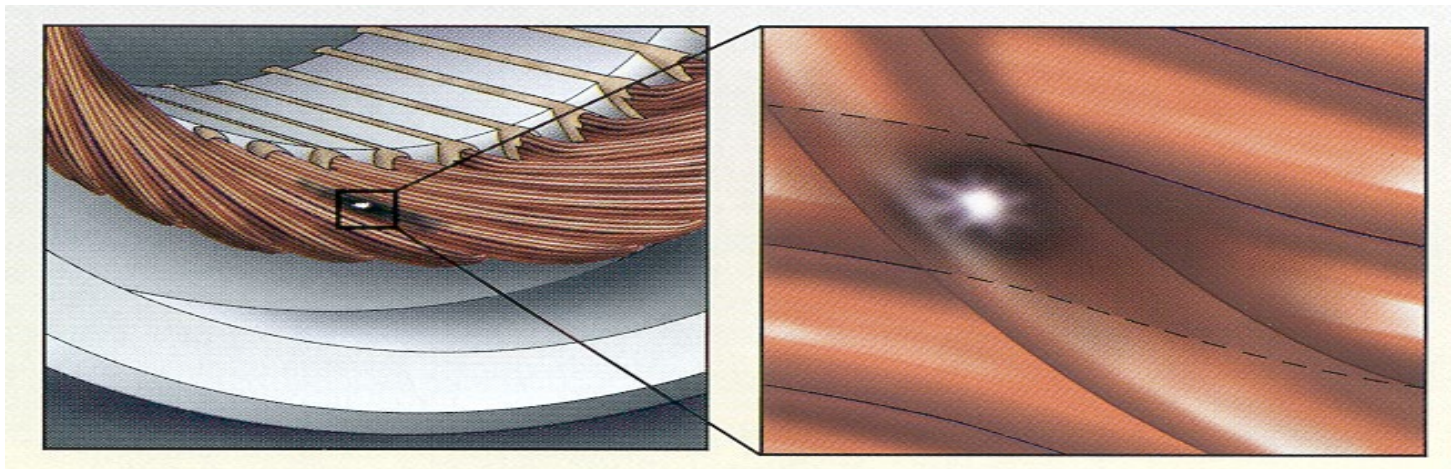
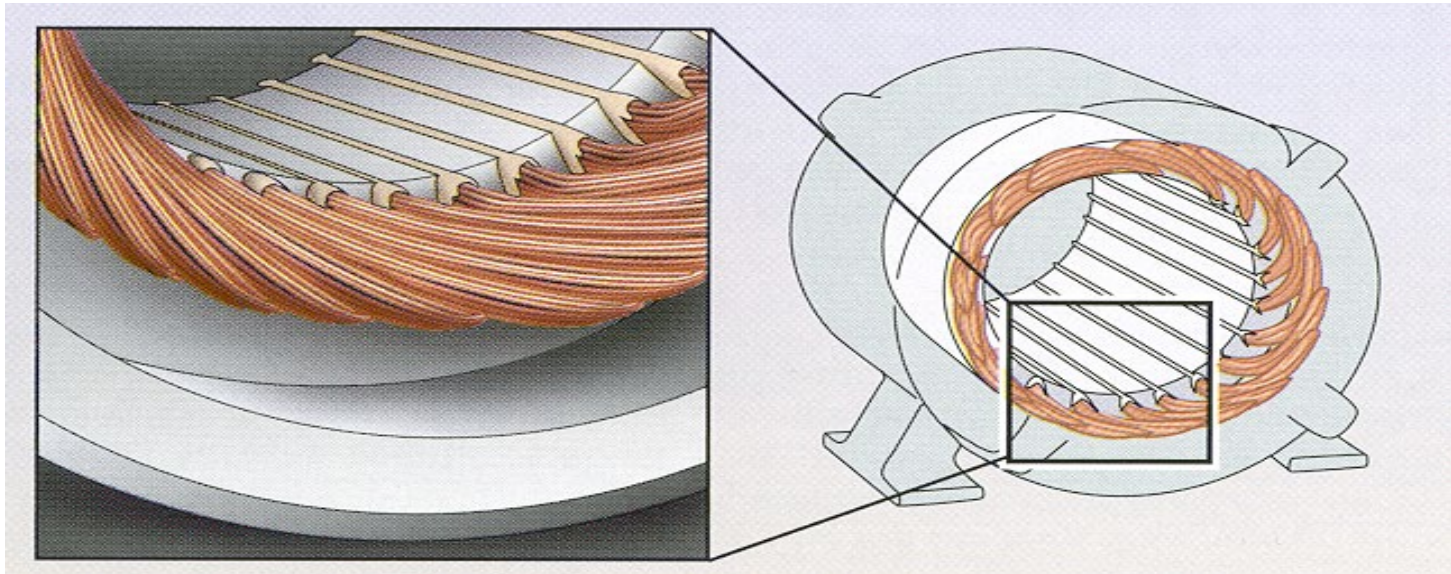
Fused Shorted Turns

- Initial shorting of the turns is often in the extension
- Failure to ground will be in the slots
- When the dielectric strength falls below the operating voltage the turns will fuse together



According to IEEE the welded faulted turns will burn through the slot cell liner to ground within 15 minutes.

Turn to Turn



Turn to Turn Insulation Failure

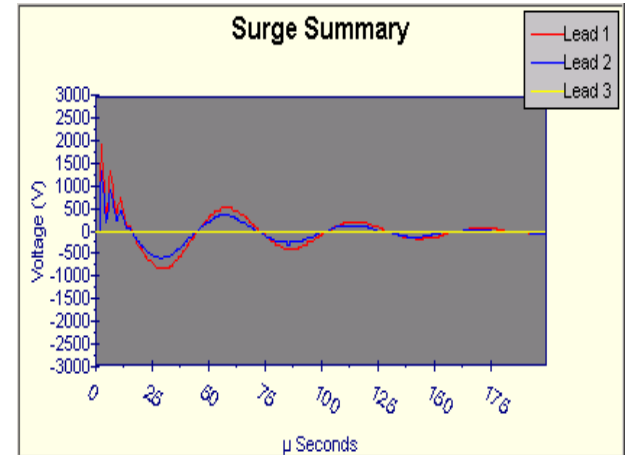


On Site Testing



Service Work & Reporting – Motor Analysis

Results Summary		Test Date/Time 12/4/2008 10:25:16am	
Test ID:	415V W/Rotor	Repair/Job #	
Tested By	Paul Knock	Tested For	A Mann
Room #		MCC	Yes
Location	Main Drive	Building	
Temp Status	Tested	PI Status	PASS
Temp	20.0°C 68.0°F	Volts (V)	510
Resist Status	PASS	DA Ratio	2.7
L1-L2 (Ohms)	0.0275 Corr: 0.0280	PI Ratio	DA Only
L2-L3 (Ohms)	0.0276 Corr: 0.0282	Step-Voltage	MIN MEGOHM
L3-L1 (Ohms)	0.0276 Corr: 0.0282	Volts (V)	2000
Max Delta R %	0.533%	Current(μA)	423.00
Coil 1 (Ohms)	0.0138 Corr: 0.0140	Resist (Mohm)	5 At 40°C 1
Coil 2 (Ohms)	0.0137 Corr: 0.0140	Surge Status	ppEAR LIMIT
Coil 3 (Ohms)	0.0139 Corr: 0.0142	Peak Volt(V) L1	2000
Megohm Status	PASS	Peak Volt(V) L2	1240 Failed
Volts (V)	510	Peak Volt(V) L3	0
Current(μA)	4.10	Max P-P EAR%	6.8%,10.7%,--
Resist (Mohm)	124 At 40°C 31	EAR 1-2,2-3,3-1	30%,--,--



Comment:

Surge test failed at 1240V.
Turn to Turn insulation is showing deterioration.
Stepped High Voltage test also showed weak insulation to earth.

Action: Overhaul unit at next planned outage.

Next Test: 1 Month

Case Study #1

Client: Marine

Client runs two of four vessels travelling between Australia and NZ that shifts cargo between the two states. The vessels run 6 days a week and can not have any down time.

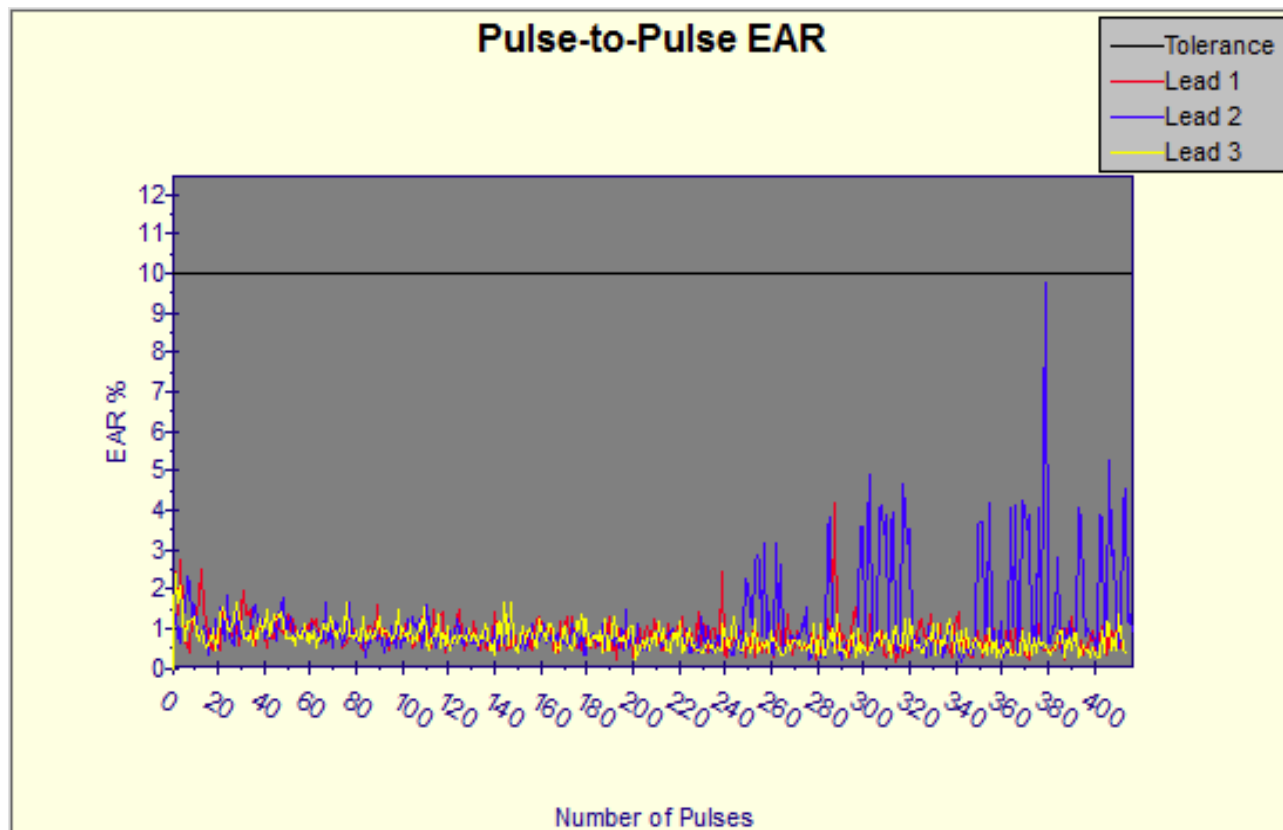
The motor tested was a Bow thruster, this motor is used to assist in arriving and leaving the dock. If not working the vessel has to hire a tug and each time they come into port - the cost is \$15K each trip.

The size of the motor tested:
425KW (duty cycle S2, 30mins)
1487 RPM
440V
60Hz

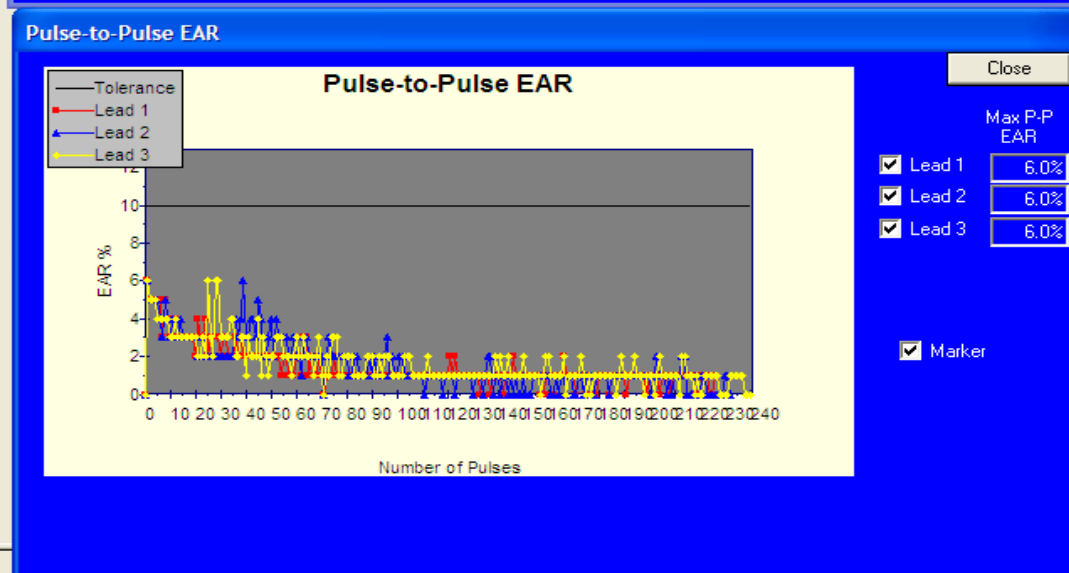
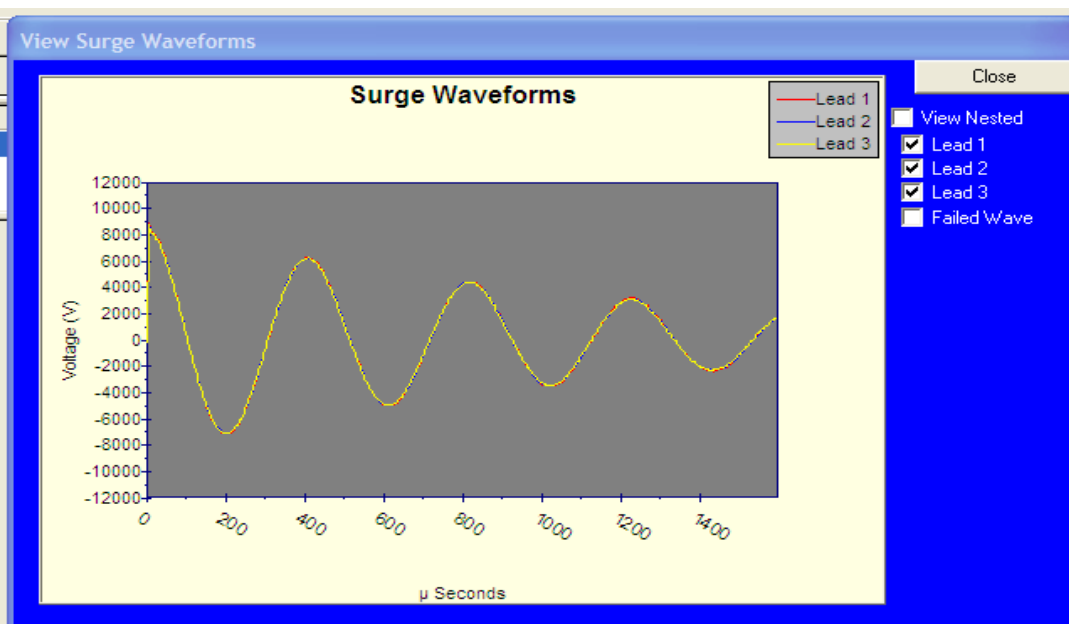
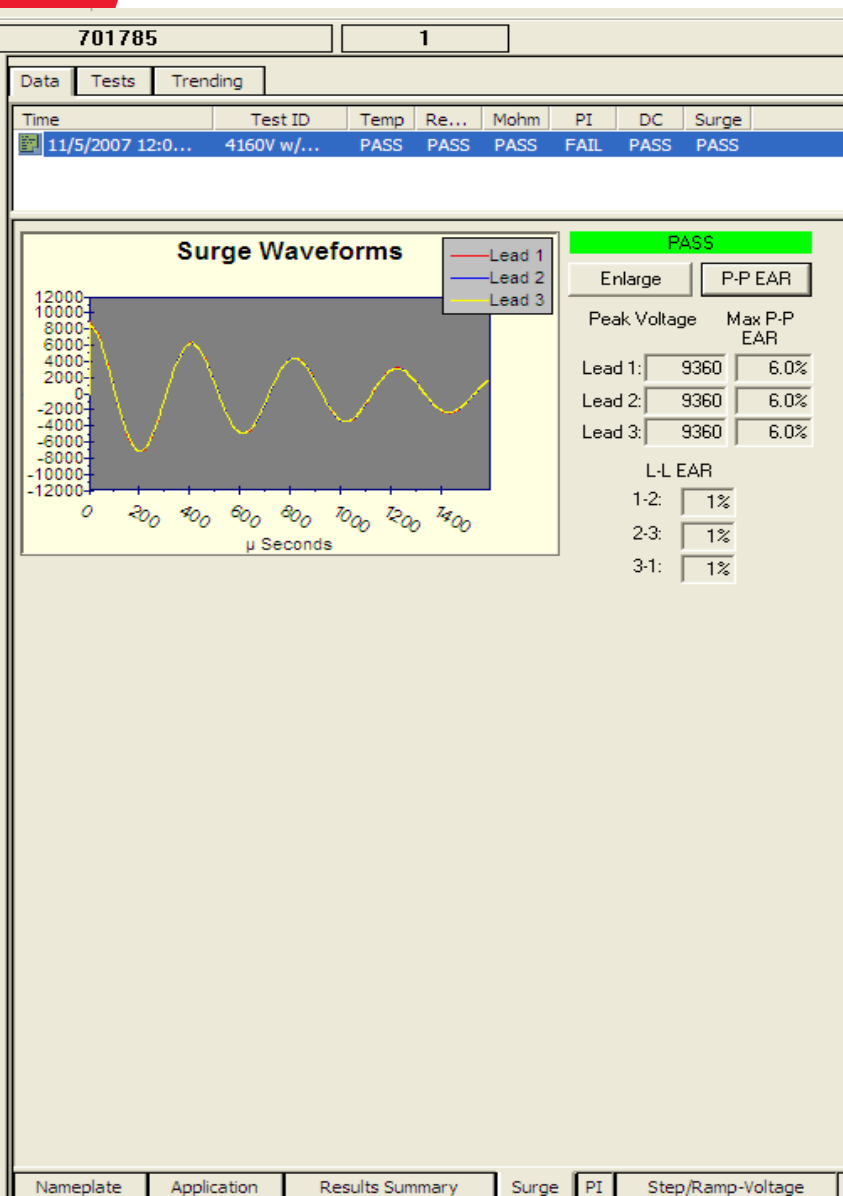


Case Study: 1 Cont'd

On looking at the initial test results the motor passed all test, but at closer inspection the Pulse to Pulse EAR is showing insulation breakdown.



Case Study 1



Case Study #1

Conclusion:

The vessel had a scheduled dry dock and the motor was removed, when the motor was opened for a rewind and overhaul, there was a section of the motor where the insulation had started to breakdown. The motor was repaired within the scheduled dry dock period and the vessel is currently in service.

If this was not detected and the motor failed during its normal service period it was estimated that the additional costs to the company would have been in the vicinity of \$ 240K, (This doesn't take into account the cost lost due to employees having to deal with the break down and the loss of work that they would normally be doing.)

This example not only created revenue for service work but also led to the rewind of 425KW motor. The client was still happy as the entire cost was considerably less than breakdown repair.

Case study #2 Stored Motor



FREEPORT-McMoRAN COPPER & GOLD

Spare Auto Mill Motor Static Motor Testing

- Testing 4000Hp AC
- Wound Rotor Motor

- Mike Draper
- Certified Diagnostic Electrician

Description

Important change out coming up for key motor on site.
Decided to test stored motor prior to proposed installation
June 17th 2012 (3 years in storage)



Test Results

Results Summary		Test Date/Time 5/31/2012 3:28:48 PM	
Test ID:	4160V w/ Rotor HiPot	Repair/Job #	
Tested By	Mike Draper	Tested For	Mill Electric
Room #		MCC	
Location	Auto Mill Motors	Building	Concentrator
Temp Status		PI Status	
Temp	36.7°C 98.0°F	Volts (V)	5000
Resist Status		DA Ratio	4.0
L1-L2 (Ohms)	0.067 Corr: 0.064	PI Ratio	7.5
L2-L3 (Ohms)	0.067 Corr: 0.064	HiPot	
L3-L1 (Ohms)	0.069 Corr: 0.066	Volts (V)	9360
Max Delta R %	3.562%	Current(μA)	0.70
Coil 1 (Ohms)	0.035 Corr: 0.033	Resist (Mohm)	13371 At 40°C 8105
Coil 2 (Ohms)	0.032 Corr: 0.031	Surge Status	
Coil 3 (Ohms)	0.034 Corr: 0.033	Peak Volt(V) L1	9360
Megohm Status		Peak Volt(V) L2	4320 Failed
Volts (V)	5000	Peak Volt(V) L3	9360
Current(μA)	0.60	Max P-P EAR%	3.7%,13.3%,3.6%,
Resist (Mohm)	8333 At 40°C 5051	EAR 1-2,2-3,3-1	39%,63%,0%

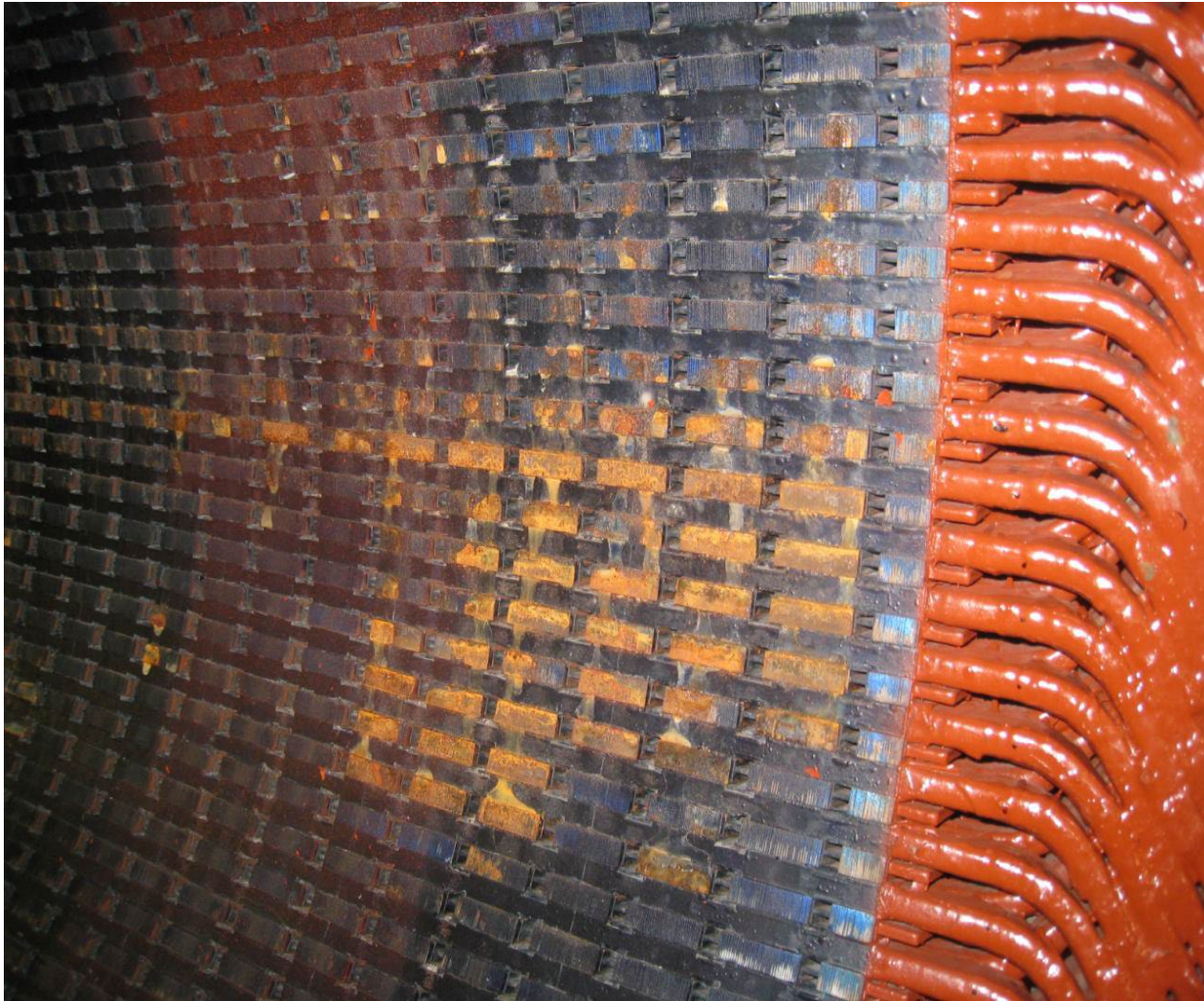
Findings After Dismantle



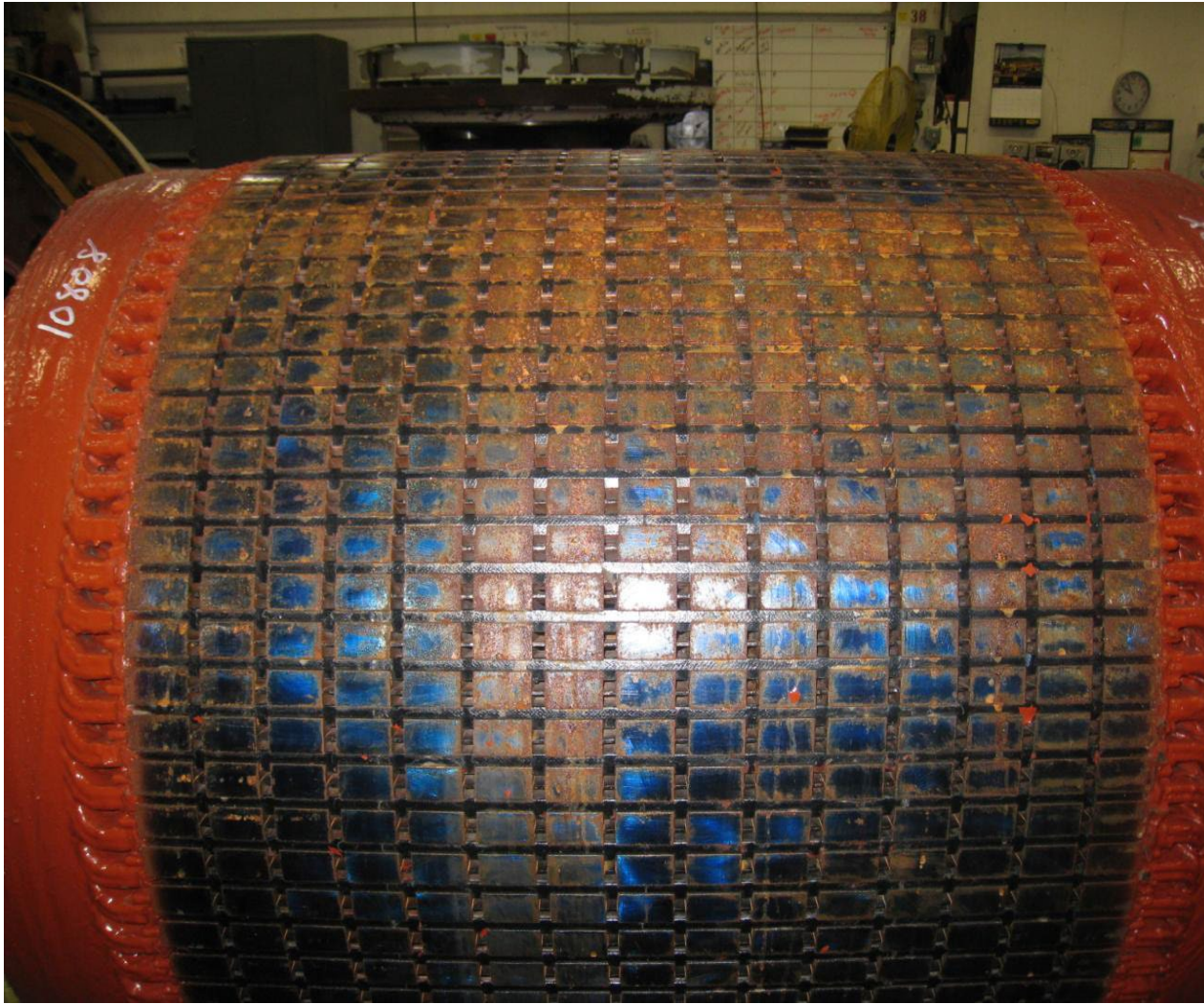
Recommendation

- 05/31/2012 My recommendation was to send to a motor repair facility for further analysis. The testing shows the Stator had Failed the “Surge Test”

Stator Bore – signs of corrosion



Rotor Condition



Assembled View



Conclusion

I was able to identify this motor could potentially fail at start-up.

The plan was to install this motor at the next scheduled outage .

The scheduled down time was 24hrs to remove and install this motor. Had the motor been installed in its degraded condition it could have failed catastrophically.

As this motor was the only spare, this potential failure would have resulted in many more hours of down time and production loss.

Financial Impact: \$44,000 per hour unscheduled breakdown costs.

Mike Draper



On Line: Dynamic Testing

SKF Dynamic Motor Testing



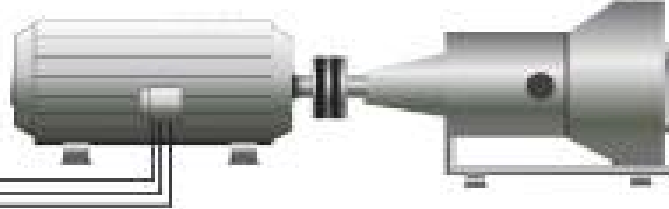
EXP4000
portable motor
analyzer



NetEP stationary
on-line
(networked)
motor monitoring
system



Power



Motor

Load

- Voltage level
- Voltage Unbalance
- Harmonic Distortion
- Total Distortion
- Harmonics
- VFD Details

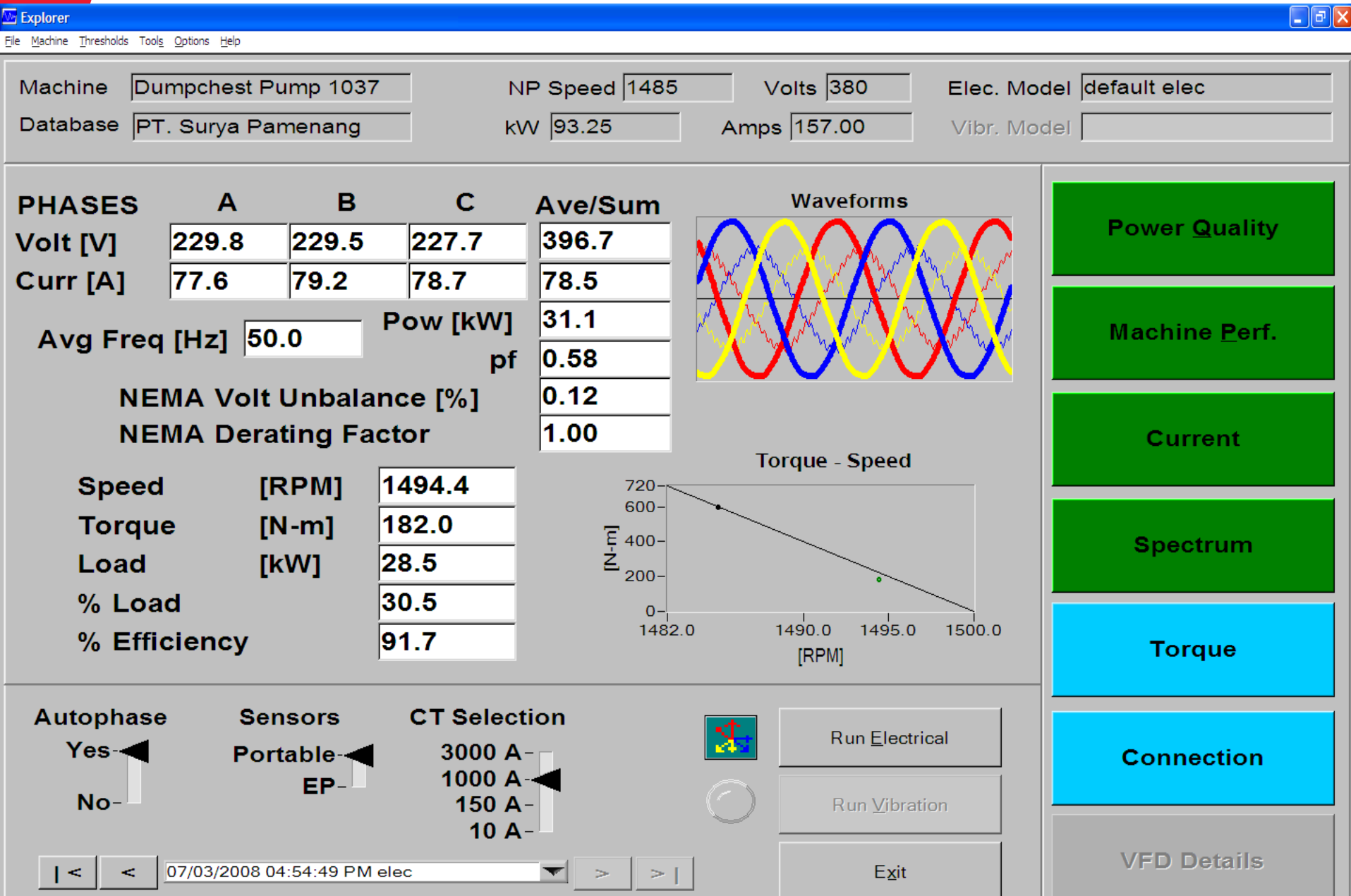
- Load%
- Rotor Bar
- Current level
- Current Unbalance
- Effective Service Factor
- Operating Condition
- Power Factor
- Efficiency

- Torque
- Speed
- Over current
- Load unbalance
- Load variance

- Get visibility into the *entire* motor machine system: Power, Motor, Load
- Detect and correct operating point problems before they cause failures
- Safe, easy to use
- Clear diagnostics
- Unique instantaneous load torque measurement
- Portable and networked solutions available
- Separate electrical from mechanical problems
- VFD capable
- World Wide Support

The entire motor machine system is “visible” !

Results Summary





Using Torque Ripple to Diagnose Mechanical Problems

Pump Case Study:

Power Plant Pump Issue

Problem: Reduced flow of cooling water

- **3 x 1250HP** Identical Vertical Pumps Feeding a Manifold
- All theories were unable to be prove conclusively which or any of the pumps were faulty by mechanical & electrical dept's..... Blockages, Motor Faults all considered
- Plan was to pull all 3 pumps for service and investigation.
- After on-line testing:
 - One Pump pulling only 28,000Nm from motor.
 - Pumps designed to pull 32,000Nm from motor.

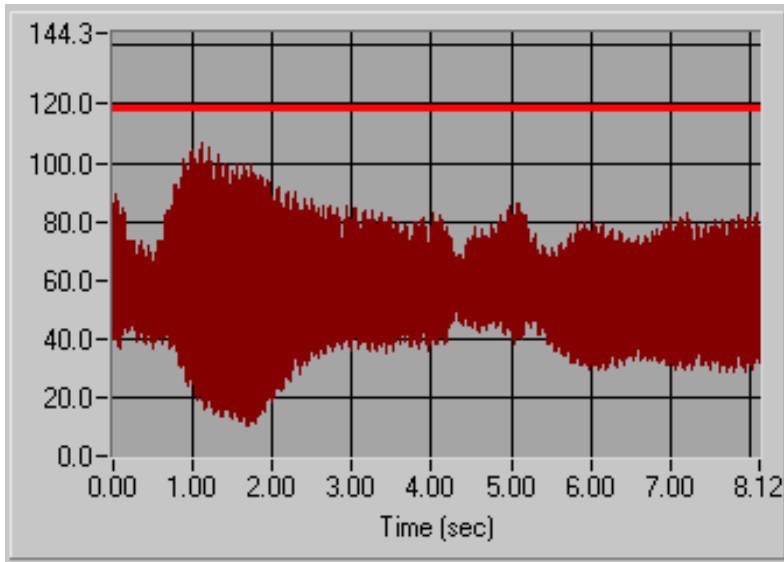
Test Findings

- Problem found in the pump – not the motor:
 - First pump would only run at 28,000Nm
 - Pump showed fluctuating torque against time graph
- The utility wanted higher cooling capacity for summer months - pump pulled for repair Pump 1 Repair cost \$180,000
 - Saving \$ On Pumps 2 & 3 Repair & removal costs.

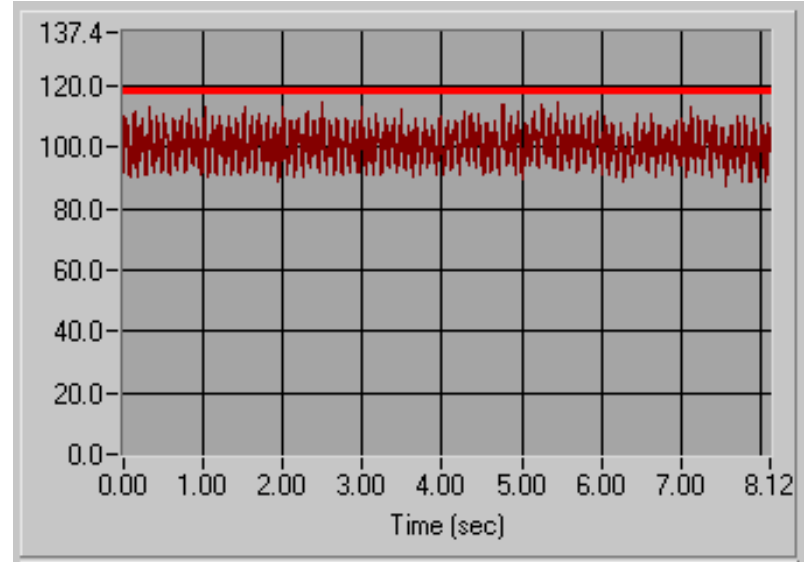


Torque Signature

Pump # 1



Typical - Pump # 2 & 3



Summary

- It is Possible to “Predict” a Motor’s Condition with a great deal of accuracy provided you have the “right tools”.
- Motor Testing and Trending properly performed provides valuable information allowing YOU to determine when a motor needs attention.
- Adding these tests to your present PdM program extends your capabilities and diagnostic successes!
- Save Down time \$\$\$\$\$\$ Reduce Repair Costs \$\$\$\$\$\$



THANK YOU!

Questions?